

## Abbreviations כלי

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Most abbreviations of series, handbooks and journals in this database are according to: S.M. Schwertner, *Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete*, Berlin <sup>2</sup>1992. Common symbols are used for the ancient versions. Self-evident abbreviations have been chosen for biblical books, apocrypha, pseudepigrapha and Judaic sources. Further abbreviations used:

- AALA* A. Erman & H. Ranke, *Aegypten und aegyptisches Leben im Altertum*, Tübingen 1922-23.
- ACEBT.SS* *Amsterdamsche Cahiers voor Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities – Supplement Series*.
- ADE* B. Porten & J.A. Lund, *Aramaic Documents from Egypt: A Key-Word-in-Context Concordance* (CALP, 1), Winona Lake 2002.
- AEAD* S. Parpola *et al.* (eds), *Assyrian–English–Assyrian Dictionary*, Helsinki 2007.
- AEL* E.W. Lane, *An Arabic-English Lexicon*, 8 vols, London 1863-1893 (repr. New York 1955-1956).
- AEMI* A. Lucas & J.R. Harris, *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries*, London 1962.
- AEMT* P.T. Nicholson & I. Shaw (eds), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge 2000.
- AFBBK* H. Zimmern, *Akkadische Fremdwörter als Beweis für babylonischen Kultureinfluss*, Leipzig <sup>2</sup>1917.
- AFT* R.I. Curtis, *Ancient Food Technology* (Technology and Change in History, 5), Leiden 2001.
- AHI-1* G.I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew Inscriptions: Corpus and Concordance*, [vol. 1], Cambridge 1991.
- AHI-2* G.I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew inscriptions: Corpus and concordance*, vol. 2, Cambridge 2004.
- AHw* W. von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 Bde, Wiesbaden 1965–1981.
- AIAI* O. Borowski, *Agriculture in Iron Age Israel*, Winona Lake 1987, repr. Boston 2002.

- ALBH* P.V. Mankowski, *Akkadian Loanwords in Biblical Hebrew* (HSS, 47), Winona Lake 2000.
- ALCBH* H. b. Y. Tawil, *An Akkadian Lexical Companion for Biblical Hebrew: Etymological-Semantic and Idiomatic Equivalents with Supplement on Biblical Aramaic*, Jersey City: KTAV Publishing House, 2009.
- AMMI* P.R.S. Moorey, *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*, Winona Lake 1999.
- AncB* *The Anchor Bible*, Garden City / New York.
- AncBD* D.N. Freedman (ed.), *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, New York 1992.
- ANHT* G. Dalman, *Aramäisch-neuhebräisches Handwörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud und Midrasch*, Göttingen <sup>3</sup>1938 (several reprints).
- ATTM* K. Beyer, *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer*, Göttingen 1984.
- AuS* G. Dalman, *Arbeit und Sitte in Palästina*, Bd. 1-7, Gütersloh 1928-1942.
- Avitzur S. Avitzur, אדם ועמל: אטלס לתולדות כלי עבודה ומיתקני ייצור בארץ-ישראל, Jerusalem 1976.
- BÄV* W. Helck, *Die Beziehungen Ägyptens zu Vorderasien im 3. und 2. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* (ÄA, 5), Wiesbaden <sup>2</sup>1971.
- Barthélemy A. Barthélemy, *Dictionnaire arabe-français – Dialectes de Syrie: Alep, Damas, Liban, Jérusalem*, Paris 1935-1969.
- BDB* F. Brown, S.R. Driver & C.A. Briggs, *A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Oxford 1907 (often reprinted).
- BHH* B. Reicke & L. Rost (eds), *Biblisch-historisches Handwörterbuch*, 4 Bde, Göttingen 1962-79.
- BHL* H.R. Cohen, *Biblical Hapax Legomena in the Light of Akkadian and Ugaritic* (SBL-DS, 37), Missoula 1978.
- BibJS Biblical and Judaic Studies (Winona Lake).
- BInt Biblical Interpretation (Leiden)

- BInt.S    Biblical Interpretation Series (Leiden)
- BL        H. Bauer & P. Leander, *Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache des Alten Testaments*, Halle a. S. 1922.
- BNP        H. Cancik *et al.* (eds), *Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopaedia of the Ancient World*, vol. 1– , Leiden 2002– .
- BRL<sup>2</sup>       K. Gallig, *Biblisches Reallexikon*, Tübingen <sup>2</sup>1977.
- BTG        W. Sallaberger, *Der babylonische Töpfer und seine Gefässe nach Urkunden altsumerischer bis altbabylonischer Zeit sowie lexikalischen und literarischen Zeugnissen* (Mesopotamian History and Environment, Ser. II, Memoirs, 3), Ghent 1996.
- Busink    Th.A. Busink, *Der Tempel von Jerusalem von Salomo bis Herodes: Eine archäologisch-historische Studie unter Berücksichtigung des westsemitischen Tempelbaus*, 2 vols, Leiden 1970-1980.
- CAD        *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, vol. 1– , Chicago 1956– .
- CAmhD    W. Leslau, *Concise Amharic Dictionary*, Berkeley 1976.
- CBCE       J. Jarick (ed.), *A Comprehensive Bilingual Concordance of the Hebrew and Greek Texts of Ecclesiastes* (SCSt, 36), Atlanta 1993.
- CBET       Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology (Kampen; from 1997 onwards: Leuven).
- CD        W.E. Crum, *A Coptic Dictionary*, Oxford 1939 (several reprints, e. g. Eugene 1999).
- CDCH       D.J.A. Clines, *The Concise Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, Sheffield 2009.
- CDG        W. Leslau, *Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez (Classical Ethiopic)*, Wiesbaden 1987, repr. 1991.
- CEDHL    E. Klein, *A Comprehensive Etymological Dictionary of the Hebrew Language for Readers of English*, Jerusalem 1987.
- CHALOT   W.L. Holladay, *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Leiden 1971.
- CoS        W.W. Hallo (ed.), *The Context of Scripture*, 3 vols, Leiden 1997–2002.

- CSD* J. Payne Smith (Margoliouth), *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary*, Oxford 1903 (many reprints).
- CVOT* J.L. Kelso, *The Ceramic Vocabulary of the Old Testament* (BASOR.S, 5-6), New Haven 1948.
- CWT* J. Levy, *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim*, 2 Bde, Leipzig 1867-1868 (several reprints).
- DAC* R. Kasser, *Dictionnaire auxiliaire, étymologique et complet de la langue copte*, fasc. 1– , Genève 1967– .
- DAF* A. de Biberstein Kazimirski, *Dictionnaire arabe-français*, 2 tms, Paris 1860.
- DAFA* R. Blachère *et al.*, *Dictionnaire arabe-français-anglais*, t. 1– , Paris 1967– .
- DAPP* Y. Elihai, *Dictionnaire de l'Arabe parlé palestinien: Français-Arabe*, Paris <sup>3</sup>1985.
- DB* F. Vigouroux & L. Pirot (eds), *Dictionnaire de la Bible*, 5 tms, Paris <sup>3</sup>1926-1928.
- DBHast* J. Hastings *et al.* (eds), *A Dictionary of the Bible*, 4 vols, Edinburgh 1889-1902.
- DBHE* L. Alonso Schökel (ed.), *Diccionario Bíblico Hebreo-Español*, Madrid 1994.
- DBI* L. Ryken *et al.* (eds), *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*, Leicester 1998.
- DB.S* L. Pirot *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément*, t. 1 – , Paris 1928– .
- DCH* D.J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, vol. 1–8, Sheffield 1993–2011.
- DJBA* M. Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods*, Ramat-Gan 2002.
- DJPA* M. Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period*, Ramat-Gan <sup>2</sup>2002.
- DLU* G. del Olmo Lete & J. Sanmartín, *Diccionario de la lengua ugarítica* (Aula Orientalis, Supplementa, 7-8), Barcelona 1996-2000.
- DMWA* H. Wehr, *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, ed. J.M. Cowan, Beirut <sup>3</sup>1980.

- DNP* H. Cancik *et al.* (eds), *Der Neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike*, 16 Bde, Stuttgart 1996-2003.
- DNSI* J. Hoftijzer & K. Jongeling, *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions*, 2 vols, Leiden 1995.
- DOSA* J.C. Biella, *Dictionary of Old South Arabic: Sabaean Dialect*, Chico 1982 (paperback edition Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 2004).
- DPASyr* C. Denizeau, *Dictionnaire des parlers arabes de Syrie, Liban et Palestine* (EAL.T, 3), Paris 1960.
- DRS* D. Cohen *et al.*, *Dictionnaire des racines sémitiques*, Fasc. 1– , Paris/Louvain 1970– .
- DSA* A. Tal, *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic*, 2 vols, Leiden 2000.
- DSF* L. Costaz, *Dictionnaire Syriaque-Français*, Beyrouth <sup>3</sup>2002.
- DTT* M. Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature*, 2 vols., New York 1886-1903 (several reprints).
- DULAT* G. del Olmo Lete & J. Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition* (HdO, 67), 2 vols, Leiden 2003.
- EB* T.K. Cheyne & J. Sutherland Black (eds), *Encyclopaedia Biblica*, 4 vols, London 1899-1907.
- EFP* S. Ahituv, *Echoes from the Past: Hebrew and Cognate Inscriptions from the Biblical Period*, Jerusalem 2008.
- EHIH* E. Camilo dos Santos, *An Expanded Hebrew Index for Hatch-Redpath Concordance to the Septuagint*, Jerusalem [1973].
- EM* אנציקלופדיה מקראית, 9 vols, Jerusalem 1950-88.
- ESAC* W. Leslau, *Ethiopic and South Arabic Contributions to the Hebrew Lexicon* (UCPSP, 20), Berkeley 1958.
- ET* English translation.
- FHAWAT* G. Fohrer *et al.*, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Berlin 1971,
- Fs.* *Festschrift*.

- FWOT* M. Ellenbogen, *Foreign Words in the Old Testament: Their Origin and Etymology*, London 1962.
- GB* W. Gesenius & F. Buhl, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, Leipzig <sup>17</sup>1915 (several reprints).
- GBH* P. Joüon & T. Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, 2 vols, Roma 1991.
- GBHrev* P. Joüon & T. Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, rev. ed., Roma 2006.
- GELS-L* J. Lust, E. Eynikel & H. Hauspie, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, 2 vols., Stuttgart 1992-1996.
- GELS-M* T. Muraoka, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, Louvain 2009.
- GHB* P. Joüon, *Grammaire de l'hébreu biblique*, Rome <sup>2</sup>1947 (many reprints).
- GHTIS* T. Muraoka, *A Greek  $\approx$  Hebrew/Aramaic Two-Way Index to the Septuagint*, Louvain 2010.
- GIAS* A. Avanzini, *Glossaire des inscriptions de l'Arabie du Sud 1950-1973*, 2 vols, Firenze 1977-1980.
- GKB* U. Verhoeven, *Grillen, kochen, backen im Alltag und im Ritual Altaegyptens: Ein lexikographischer Beitrag* (Rites égyptiens, 4), Bruxelles: Fondation Rein Élisabeth, 1984.
- GKC* W. Gesenius, E. Kautzsch & A.E. Cowley, *Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar*, Oxford <sup>2</sup>1910 (many reprints).
- HAAIB* A. Yasur-Landau *et al.* (eds), *Household Archaeology in Ancient Israel and Beyond* (CHANE, 50), Leiden 2011.
- HAE* J. Renz & W. Röllig, *Handbuch der althebräischen Epigraphik*, 3 Bde, Darmstadt 1995.
- HAHAT* H. Donner *et al.* (eds.), *Wilhem Gesenius Hebräisches und Aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 6 Lieferungen, Heidelberg <sup>18</sup>1987–2010.
- HAL* A. Guillaume, *Hebrew and Arabic Lexicography*, Leiden 1965.

- HALAT* W. Baumgartner *et al.*, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament*, Leiden 1967-1995.
- HALOT* W. Baumgartner *et al.*, *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament on CD-ROM*, tr. and ed. M.E.J. Richardson, Leiden 2001.
- HAWAT* E. König, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, <sup>2-3</sup>Leipzig 1922.
- HC* D.C. Hopkins, *The Highlands of Canaan* (The Social World of Biblical Antiquity Series, 3), Almond 1985.
- HCA* W. Leslau, *Hebrew Cognates in Amharic*, Wiesbaden 1969.
- HCHAT* J. Fürst & V. Ryssel, *Hebräisches und chaldäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 2 Bde, Leipzig <sup>3</sup>1876.
- HCOT* The Historical Commentary on the Old Testament (Kampen; from 1997 onwards: Leuven).
- HerBSt* Herders Biblische Studien (Freiburg i.B.)
- HGHS* H. Bauer & P. Leander, *Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache des Alten Testamentes*, Halle a.S. 1922.
- HI* F.W. Dobbs-Alsopp *et al.* (eds), *Hebrew Inscriptions: Texts from the Biblical Period of the Monarchy with Concordance*, New Haven 2004.
- HIS* T. Muraoka, *Hebrew/Aramaic Index to the Septuagint: Keyed to the Hatch-Redpath Concordance*, Grand Rapids 1998.
- HLBH* F.E. Greenspahn, *Hapax Legomena in Biblical Hebrew* (SBL\_DS, 74), Chico 1984.
- HSED* V.E. Orel & O.V. Stolbova, *Hamito-Semitic Etymological Dictionary: Materials for a Reconstruction* (HdO, 18), Leiden 1995.
- HTAT* M. Weippert, *Historisches Textbuch zum Alten Testament* (Grundrisse zum Alten Testament, 10), Göttingen 2010.

- HW* J. Friedrich, *Hethitisches Wörterbuch*, Heidelberg 1952; 1. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg 1957; 2. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg 1961; 3. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg 1966.
- HWAT* C. Siegfried & B. Stade, *Hebräisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testamente*, Leipzig 1893.
- IAT* R. de Vaux, *Les institutions de l'Ancien Testament*, 2 tms, Paris 1958-1960.
- IBD* J.D. Douglas *et al.* (eds), *The Illustrated Bible Dictionary*, 4 vols, Leicester 1980.
- IBHS* B.K. Waltke & M. O'Connor, *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*, Winona Lake 1990.
- IDB* G.A. Buttrick (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia*, 4 vols, Nashville 1962.
- IDB.S* K. Crim (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia: Supplementary Volume*, Nashville 1976.
- ISBE* G.W. Bromiley (ed.), *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*, Grand Rapids <sup>3</sup>1979-1988.
- JL* T.M. Johnstone, *Jibāli Lexicon*, Oxford 1981.
- KAI* H. Donner & W. Röllig, *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*, 3 Bde, Wiesbaden <sup>2</sup>1966-1969.
- KBL* L. Koehler & W. Baumgartner, *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Leiden 1953; *Supplementum*, Leiden 1958.
- KH* W. Westendorf, *Koptisches Handwörterbuch*, Heft 1-, Heidelberg 1965- .
- KHBBH* Y. Brand, כלי החרס בספרות התלמוד (Ceramics in Talmudic Literature), Jerusalem 1953.
- KTU* M. Dietrich, O. Loretz & J. Sanmartín, *The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (KTU: second, enlarged edition), Neukirchen 1995.
- KWU* J. Tropper, *Kleines Wörterbuch des Ugaritischen* (Elementa Linguarum Orientis, 4), Wiesbaden 2008.
- LÄ* *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*, 7 Bde, Wiesbaden 1975-1992.



- LAL* G.W. Freytag, *Lexicon Arabico-Latinum*, 4 vols, Halis Saxonum 1830–1837.
- LBI* P.J. King & L.E. Stager, *Life in Biblical Israel*, Louisville 2001.
- LD* C.T. Lewis & C. Short, *A Latin Dictionary*, Oxford 1879, repr. 2002.
- LGA* M. Wagner, *Die lexikalischen und grammatikalischen Aramaismen im alttestamentlichen Hebräisch* (BZAW, 96), Berlin 1966.
- LHA* F. Zorell, *Lexicon hebraicum et aramaicum Veteris Testamenti*, Roma 1962 (several reprints).
- LIQ* S.D. Ricks, *Lexicon of Inscriptional Qatabanian*, Roma 1989.
- LLAe* C.F.A. Dillmann, *Lexicon linguae aethiopicae*, Leipzig 1865 (repr. New York 1955).
- LMHC* G.B. Winer, *Lexicon manuale hebraicum et chaldaicum in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Lipsiae 1828.
- LOPAI* W.G. Dever, *The Lives of Ordinary People in Ancient Israel: Where Archaeology and the Bible Intersect*, Grand Rapids 2012.
- LS* C. Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum*, Halis Saxonum 2<sup>1928</sup> (several reprints).
- LSJ* H.G. Liddell, R. Scott & H.S. Jones, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, <sup>9</sup>Oxford 1940; E.A. Barber, *Supplement*, Oxford 1968.
- LSU* W.G.E. Watson *Lexical Studies in Ugaritic* (AuOr.S, 19), Barcelona 2007.
- LSoq* W. Leslau, *Lexique soqotri (sudarabique moderne) avec comparaisons et explications étymologiques* (Collection Linguistique, 41), Paris 1938.
- MCB* F.E. Deist, *The Material Culture of the Bible: An Introduction* (BiSe, 70), Sheffield 2000.
- MD* E.S. Drower & R. Macuch, *A Mandaic Dictionary*, Oxford 1963.
- MHH* M.Z. Kaddari, *מילון העברית המקראית: אוצר לשון המקרא*, מאת"ף עד תי"ו, Ramat-Gan 2006.
- ML* T.M. Johnstone, *Mehri Lexicon and English-Mehri Word-list*, London 1987.

- MMHB* C. Notebaart, *Metallurgical Metaphors in the Hebrew Bible* (ACEBT.SS. 9), Bergambacht (NL) 2010.
- NIDB* K. Doob Sakenfeld (ed.), *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, 5 vols, Nashville 2006-2009.
- NIDOT* W.A. van Gemeren (ed.), *New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis*, 5 vols, Carlisle 1996-1997.
- OLD* P.G.W. Glare *et al.* (eds), *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, Oxford 1982.
- PLBL* T. Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands*, 10 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids 2005.
- PLBL-2* T. Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands: Revised and Expanded*, 18 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids 2012.
- PPD* C. Krahmalkov, *Phoenician-Punic Dictionary* (OLA, 90), Leuven 2000.
- PPSE* C.W. Wilson, *Picturesque Palestine, Sinai and Egypt*, 4 vols, London 1880-1884.
- PredOT De Prediking van het Oude Testament (Nijkerk).
- RLA* E. Ebeling *et al.* (eds), *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, Bd. 1–, Berlin 1928–.
- RSP* *Ras Shamra Parallels*, vol. 1–, Roma 1972–.
- Salonen, *Agricultura* A. Salonen, *Agricultura mesopotamica nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 149), Helsinki 1968.
- Salonen, *Fischerei* A. Salonen, *Die Fischerei im Alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 166), Helsinki 1970.
- Salonen, *Hausgeräte* A. Salonen, *Die Hausgeräte der alten Mesopotamier nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 139/144), 2 Teile, Helsinki 1965-1966.
- Salonen, *Jagd* A. Salonen, *Jagd und Jagdtiere im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 196), Helsinki 1976.
- Salonen, *Landfahrzeuge* A. Salonen, *Die Landfahrzeuge des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 72), Helsinki 1951.
- Salonen, *Möbel* A. Salonen, *Die Möbel des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 127), Helsinki 1963.

- Salonen, *Türen* A. Salonen, *Die Türen des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 124). Helsinki 1961.
- Salonen, *Vögel* A. Salonen, *Vögel und Vogelfang im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 180), Helsinki 1973.
- SAT* R.J. Forbes, *Studies in Ancient Technology*, 9 vols, Leiden <sup>2</sup>1964-1972.
- SD* A.F.L. Beeston, *Sabaic Dictionary*, Louvain-la-Neuve 1982.
- SDA* R. Dozy, *Supplément aux dictionnaires arabes*, 2 tms, Leyde 1881 (repr. Beyrouth 1991).
- SFG* H. Lewy, *Die semitischen Fremdwörter im Griechischen*, Berlin 1895 (repr. Hildesheim 1970).
- SLB* M. Sokoloff, *A Syriac Lexicon: A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's Lexicon Syriacum*, Piscataway: Gorgias Press, 2009.
- SLLAe* S. Grébaud, *Supplément au Lexicon linguae aethiopicae de August Dillmann*, Paris 1952.
- SLOCG* E. Lipiński, *Semitic Languages: Outline of a Comparative Grammar* (OLA, 80), Leuven 1997.
- SNHL* J.L. Palache, *Semantic Notes on the Hebrew Lexicon*, Leiden 1959.
- SP* R. Hannig & P. Vomberg, *Kulturhandbuch Ägyptens: Wortschatz der Pharaonen in Sachgruppen* (Hannig-Lexica, 2), Mainz 1995.
- STP* A. Tal, *The Samaritan Targum of the Pentateuch: A Critical Edition*, 3 vols, Tel-Aviv 1980-1983.
- STS* J. Payne Smith (Margoliouth), *Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford 1927.
- SWET* J.E. Hoch, *Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period*, Princeton 1994.
- TA* S. Krauss, *Talmudische Archäologie*, 3 Bde, Leipzig 1910-1912.
- TAD* B. Porten & A. Yardeni, *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*, vol. 1–, Jerusalem 1986–.

- THAT* E. Jenni & C. Westermann (eds), *Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 2 Bde, München 1971-1976.
- ThWNT* G. Kittel *et al.* (eds), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament*, 10 Bde, Stuttgart 1933-1979.
- TLB* S.E. Loewenstamm & J. Blau, אוצר לשון המקרא / *Thesaurus of the Language of the Bible*, vol. 1- , Jerusalem 1957- .
- TPC* G. (= W.) Gesenius & A. Roediger, *Thesaurus philologicus criticus linguae hebraeae et chaldaee Veteris Testamenti*, 3 vols., Lipsiae 1829-1858.
- TS* R. Payne Smith, *Thesaurus syriacus*, 2 vols, Oxford 1879-1901 (several reprints).
- TWAT* G.J. Botterweck *et al.* (eds), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 10 Bde, Stuttgart 1973-2000.
- VLRM* M. Guichard, *La vaisselle de luxe des rois de Mari* (ARM, 31), Paris 2005.
- WÄS* A. Erman & H. Grapow, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, 12 Bde, Berlin/Leipzig 1926-1963.
- WBC* Word Biblical Commentary (Waco, TX).
- WKAS* M. Ullmann *et al.*, *Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache*, Bd. 1- , Wiesbaden 1970- .
- WOP* R. Frankel, *Wine and Oil Production in Antiquity in Israel and Other Mediterranean Countries* (JSOT/ASOR Monograph Series, 10), Sheffield 1999.
- WSEmar* E.J. Penttuc, *West Semitic Vocabulary in the Akkadian Texts from Emar* (HSS, 49), Winona Lake 2001.
- WTM* J. Levy, *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*, 4 Bde, Berlin/Wien <sup>2</sup>1924 (repr. 1963).
- WTS* E. Littmann & M. Höfner, *Wörterbuch der Tigre-Sprache*, Wiesbaden 1962.
- ZAR* *Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte* (Wiesbaden).
- ZIBBC* J.H. Walton (ed.), *Zondervan Illustrated Bible Backgrounds Commentary*, 5 vols, Grand Rapids 2009.

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