

## Abbreviations כְּלִי / SAHD

Most abbreviations of series, handbooks and journals in this database are according to: *The SBL Handbook of Style: for Biblical Studies and Related Disciplines*, Atlanta (GA): SBL Press, 2014. In the articles published until 2018, the sigla for the ancient versions in *BHS* are used, while in the articles published from 2018 onwards, the symbols in *THB* (and *BHQ*) are applied.

### Abbreviations Biblical Books

#### *Hebrew Bible*

Gen	Genesis	Mic	Micah
Exod	Exodus	Nah	Nahum
Lev	Leviticus	Hab	Habakkuk
Num	Numeri	Zeph	Zephaniah
Deut	Deuteronomy	Hag	Haggai
Josh	Joshua	Zech	Zechariah
Judg	Judges	Mal	Malachi
1-2 Sam	1-2 Samuel	Ps	Psalms(s)
1-2 Kgdms	1-2 Kingdoms (LXX)	Job	Job
1-2 Kgs	1-2 Kings	Prov	Proverbs
3-4 Kgdms	3-4 Kingdoms (LXX)	Ruth	Ruth
Isa	Isaiah	Cant / Song	Canticles / Song of Songs
Jer	Jeremiah	Eccl / Qoh	Ecclesiastes / Qohelet
Ezek	Ezekiel	Lam	Lamentations
Hos	Hosea	Est	Esther
Joel	Joel	Dan	Daniel
Amos	Amos	Ezra	Ezra
Obad	Obadiah	Neh	Nehemiah
Jon	Jonah	1-2 Chron	1-2 Chronicles

#### *Deuterocanonical and Pseudepigraphical Literature*

Add Dan	Additions to Daniel	Jdt	Judith
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah	Jub	Jubilees
Bel	Bel and the Dragon	1-4 Macc	1-4 Maccabees
Sg Three	Song of the Three Young Men	Odes	Odes of Solomon
Sus	Susanna	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh
Add Est	Additions to Esther	Pss Sol	Psalms of Solomon
Bar	Baruch	Sir	Ben Sira / Ecclesiasticus
1-2 Esd	Esdras	Tob	Tobit
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon

*New Testament*

Matt	Matthew	1-2 Thess	1-2 Thessalonians
Mark	Mark	1-2 Tim	1-2 Timothy
Luke	Luke	Tit	Titus
John	John	Phlm	Philemon
Acts	Acts	Heb	Hebrews
Rom	Romans	Jas	James
1-2 Cor	1-2 Corinthians	1-2 Pet	1-2 Peter
Gal	Galatians	1-3 John	1-3 John
Eph	Ephesians	Jude	Jude
Phil	Philippians	Rev	Revelation
Col	Colossians		

**Abbreviations for the Versions**

$\alpha'$	Aquila	$\sigma'$	Symmachus
Aq	Aquila	Sym	Symmachus
CGen	Cairo Geniza	Ⲅ	Targum
Ⲅ	Septuagint	T	Targum
LXX	Septuagint	T <sup>J</sup>	Targum Jonathan
LXX <sup>A</sup>	Codex Alexandrinus	T <sup>K</sup>	Targum of the K <sup>e</sup> tubim
LXX <sup>Ant</sup>	Antiochene text of LXX <sup>1</sup>	T <sup>N</sup>	Targum Neofiti
LXX <sup>B</sup>	Codex Vaticanus	T <sup>O</sup>	Targum Onqelos
LXX <sup>S</sup>	Codex Sinaiticus	T <sup>PsJ</sup>	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
ⲙ	Masoretic Text	T <sup>Smr</sup>	Samaritan Pentateuch Targum
MT	Masoretic Text	ⲑ'	Theodotion
Ⲛ	Texts Judean Desert / Qumran	Th	Theodotion
Qum	Texts Judean Desert / Qumran	Ⲟ	Vulgate
Ⲥ	Peshitta	v	Vulgate
s	Peshitta	v <sup>PsG</sup>	Vulgate, Gallican Psalter <sup>2</sup>
Ⲙ	Samaritan Pentateuch	v <sup>PsH</sup>	Vulgate, Hebrew Psalter <sup>3</sup>
SP	Samaritan Pentateuch		

**General abbreviations**

adj.	adjective	Aram.	Aramaic
Akk.	Akkadian	Assyr.	Assyrian
Amor.	Amorite	Bab.	Babylonian
Arab.	Arabic	BHebr.	biblical Hebrew

<sup>1</sup> Also known as LXX<sup>L</sup> (Lucianic recension).

<sup>2</sup> v<sup>PsG</sup> = *Psalmi iuxta Septuaginta emendati* = Ga in *BHQ*.

<sup>3</sup> v<sup>PsH</sup> = *Psalmi iuxta Hebraicum translati* = Hbrs in *BHQ*.

Bibl.Aram.	Biblical Aramaic	MS(S)/ms(s)	manuscript(s)
det.	determinative	n.d.	no date
DN(N)	divine name(s)	niph.	niph'al
E	Elohistic source	n.f.	feminine noun
Eg.	Egyptian	n.m.	masculine noun
EHebr.	epigraphical Hebrew	NN	<i>nomen nescio</i> , name unknown
ET	English translation	n(n).	note(s)
Eth.	Ethiopic	NS	new series
fem.	feminine	NT	New Testament
frag.	fragment	OSArab	old south Arabic
FS	Festschrift	OT	Old Testament
GN(N)	geographical name(s)	P	Priestly source
Gk.	Greek	part.	participle
HB	Hebrew Bible	pass.	passive
Heb.	Hebrew	pf./perf.	perfective
hiph.	hiph'il	pers.	person
hithp.	hithpa'el	pl.	plural
Hitt.	Hittite	PN(N)	personal name(s)
hoph.	hoph'al	prep.	preposition, prepositional
Hur.	Hurrian	Q	Qere
impv.	imperative	<i>s.a.</i>	<i>sine anno</i>
impf.	imperfective	Sam.	Samaritan
inf.abs.	infinitive absolute	Sem.	Semitic
inf.cstr.	infinitive construct	sg.	singular
J	Yahwistic source	subst.	substantive, substantival
K	Ketib	<i>s.v.</i>	<i>sub voce</i>
LBHebr.	late biblical Hebrew	Syr.	Syriac
LMHebr.	late Hebrew (mishnaic)	TN(N)	tribal name(s)
LN(N)	locative name(s)	Ug.	Ugaritic
loc.	locative	vb	verb
masc.	masculine		

### Bibliographical Abbreviations

#### AAAL

Adolf Erman & Hermann Ranke, *Aegypten und aegyptisches Leben im Altertum*, Tübingen 1922-23

#### AASF

Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae (Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedekatemia)

#### AB

*The Anchor Bible*, Garden City / New York

*ABD*

David N. Freedman (ed.), *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, New York 1992

*ACEBT*

*Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities* (Kampen: Kok/ Bergambacht [NL]: 2VM Uitgeverij)

*ACEBT.SS*

*Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities* (Supplement Series) (Kampen: Kok/ Bergambacht [NL]: 2VM Uitgeverij)

*ADE*

Bezalel Porten & Jerome A. Lund, *Aramaic Documents from Egypt: A Key-Word-in-Context Concordance* (CALP, 1), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns 2002

*ADPV*

Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästinavereins (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz)

Adrados, *DGE*

Francisco R. Adrados (ed.), *Diccionario Griego-Español*, Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC) - Instituto de Filología, 1980-

*AEAD*

Simo Parpola *et al.* (eds.), *Assyrian-English-Assyrian Dictionary*, Helsinki 2007

*AEL*

see: Lane

*AEMI*

Alfred Lucas & John R. Harris, *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries*, London 1962

*AEMT*

Paul T. Nicholson, Ian Shaw, & Fekri A. Hassan (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge 2000

*AFBBK*

Heinrich Zimmern, *Akkadische Fremdwörter als Beweis für babylonischen Kultureinfluss*, Leipzig <sup>2</sup>1917

*AFT*

Robert I. Curtis, *Ancient Food Technology* (Technology and Change in History, 5), Leiden: Brill, 2001

*AHI-1*

Graham I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew Inscriptions: Corpus and Concordance*, [vol. 1], Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991

*AHI-2*

Graham I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew Inscriptions: Corpus and Concordance*, vol. 2, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004

*AHw*

Wolfram von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1965-81

*AIAI*

Oded Borowski, *Agriculture in Iron Age Israel*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1987 (repr. Boston 2002)

*ALBH*

Paul V. Mankowski, *Akkadian Loanwords in Biblical Hebrew* (HSS, 47), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2000

*ALCBH*

Hayim b.Y. Tawil, *An Akkadian Lexical Companion for Biblical Hebrew: Etymological-Semantic and Idiomatic Equivalents with Supplement on Biblical Aramaic*, Jersey City: KTAV Publishing House, 2009

*AMMI*

Peter R.S. Moorey, *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1999

*AncB*

see: AB

*AncBD*

see: *ABD*

*ANEP*

James B. Pritchard (ed.), *The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, <sup>2</sup>1969

*ANET*

James B. Pritchard (ed.), *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, <sup>3</sup>1969

*ANHT*

see: Dalman, *ANHT*

*ASV*

American Standard Version (1901)

*ATD*

Das Alte Testament Deutsch: Neues Göttinger Bibelwerk (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

*ATTM*

Klaus Beyer, *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer: samt den Inschriften aus Palästina, dem Testament Levis aus der Kairoer Genisa, der Fastenrolle und den alten talmudischen Zitaten; aramaistische Einleitung, Text, Übersetzung, Deutung, Grammatik/Wörterbuch, deutsch-aramäische Wortliste, Register*, 2 vols., mit Erg.B., Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1984.

*AuS*

see: Dalman, *AuS*

## Avitzur

Shmuel Avitzur, אדם ועמלו: אטלס לתולדות כלי עבודה ומיתקני ייצור בארץ־ישראל (*Man and his Work, Historical Atlas of Tools and Workshops in the Holy Land*), Jerusalem: Carta, 1976

## BA

*The Biblical Archaeologist* (New Haven [CT]/ Atlanta [GA]: Scholars Press)

## BÄV

Wolfgang Helck, *Die Beziehungen Ägyptens zu Vorderasien im 3. und 2. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* (ÄA, 5), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, <sup>2</sup>1971

## Barthélemy

Adrien Barthélemy, *Dictionnaire arabe-français - Dialectes de Syrie: Alep, Damas, Liban, Jérusalem*, Paris 1935-69

## BDB

Francis Brown, Samuel R. Driver & Charles A. Briggs, *A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Oxford 1907

## BHH

Bo Reicke & Leonhard Rost (eds.), *Biblisch-historisches Handwörterbuch*, 4 vols., Göttingen 1962-79

## BHK

*Biblia Hebraica*, (ed. R. Kittel; Leipzig: Hinrichs, <sup>1</sup>1905-06; Stuttgart: Württembergische Bibelanstalt, <sup>2</sup>1909-13; <sup>3</sup>1929-37).

## BHL

Chaim R. Cohen, *Biblical Hapax Legomena in the Light of Akkadian and Ugaritic* (SBL.DS, 37), Missoula 1978

## BHQ

Adrian Schenker *et al.* (eds.), *Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004- [↑ Back](#)

## BHQ 1

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 1: *Genesis*, prep. by Abraham Tal, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2015

## BHQ 5

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 5: *Deuteronomy*, prep. by Carmel McCarthy, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2007

## BHQ 7

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 7: *Judges*, prep. by Natalio Fernández Marcos, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2011

## BHQ 13

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 13: *The Twelve Minor Prophets*, prep. by Anthony Gelston, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2010

**BHQ 17**

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 17: *Proverbs*, prep. by Jan de Waard, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2008

**BHQ 18**

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 18: *General Introduction and Megiloth*, prep. by Jan de Waard, Peter B. Dirksen, Yonathan A.P. Goldman, Rolf Schäfer, and Magne Sæbø, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004

**BHQ 20**

*Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Fascicle 20: *Ezra and Nehemiah*, prep. by David Marcus, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2006

**BHS**

Karl Elliger & Wilhelm Rudolph (eds.), *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1967-77 [↑ Back](#)

**BiA**

Alexander Sperber, *The Bible in Aramaic Based on Old Manuscripts and Printed Texts* (4 vols), Leiden: Brill, 1959-68

**BibJS**

see: BJSUCSD

**BibInt**

*Biblical Interpretation* (Leiden: Brill)

**BibInt.S**

Biblical Interpretation Series (Leiden: Brill)

**BJSUCSD**

Biblical and Judaic Studies from the University of California, San Diego (Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns)

**BKAT**

Biblischer Kommentar Altes Testament (Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

**BL**

Hans Bauer & Pontus Leander, *Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache des Alten Testaments*, Halle a.S.: Verlag Max Niemeyer, 1922 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1965)

**BNP**

Hubert Cancik *et al.* (eds.), *Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopaedia of the Ancient World*, vol. 1-, Leiden: Brill, 2002-.

**BRL<sup>2</sup>**

Kurt Galling, *Biblisches Reallexikon* (HAT 1/1), Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, <sup>2</sup>1977

**BTG**

Walter Sallaberger, *Der babylonische Töpfer und seine Gefäße nach Urkunden alt-*

*sumerischer bis altbabylonischer Zeit sowie lexikalischen und literarischen Zeugnissen* (Mesopotamian History and Environment, Ser. II, Memoirs, 3), Ghent 1996

Busink

Theodor A. Busink, *Der Tempel von Jerusalem von Salomo bis Herodes: Eine archäologisch-historische Studie unter Berücksichtigung des westsemitischen Tempelbaus*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1970-80

CAD

*The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, vol. 1-, Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956-

CAmhd

Wolf Leslau, *Concise Amharic Dictionary*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976

CBCE

John Jarick (ed.), *A Comprehensive Bilingual Concordance of the Hebrew and Greek Texts of Ecclesiastes* (SCSt, 36), Atlanta (GA): Scholars Press, 1993

CBET

Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology (Kampen: Kok; from 1997 onwards: Leuven: Peeters)

CD

Walter E. Crum, *A Coptic Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1939 (repr. Eugene [OR]: Wipf and Stock, 1999)

CDCH

David J.A. Clines, *The Concise Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2009

CDG

Wolf Leslau, *Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez (Classical Ethiopic)*, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1987 (repr. 1991)

CEDHL

Ernest Klein, *A Comprehensive Etymological Dictionary of the Hebrew Language for Readers of English*, Jerusalem: Carta, 1987

CHALOT

William L. Holladay, *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Leiden: Brill, 1971

COS

William W. Hallo & K. Lawson Younger (eds.), *The Context of Scripture*, 4 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1997-2016

COuT

Commentaar op het Oude Testament (Kampen: Kok)

CS

see: HRCS



*CSD*

see: Payne Smith, *CSD*

*CTAT 1*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 1: *Josué-Esther* (OBO, 50/1), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1982

*CTAT 2*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 2: *Isaïe, Jérémie, Lamentations* (OBO, 50/2), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1986

*CTAT 3*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 3: *Ézéchiel, Daniel et les 12 Prophètes* (OBO, 50/3), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1992

*CTAT 4*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 4: *Psaumes* (OBO, 50/4), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2005

*CTAT 5*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 5: *Job, Proverbes, Qohélet et Cantique des Cantiques* (OBO, 50/5), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2016

*CVOT*

James L. Kelso, *The Ceramic Vocabulary of the Old Testament* (BASOR.S, 5-6), New Haven (CT): American Schools of Oriental Research, 1948

*CWT*

see: Levy, *CWT*

*DAC*

Rudolphe Kasser, *Dictionnaire auxiliaire, étymologique et complet de la langue copte*, fasc. 1-, Genève: Écrits et idiomes de l'Égypte et du Proche-Orient, 1967-

*DAF*

Albin de Biberstein Kazimirski, *Dictionnaire arabe-français*, 2 vols., Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1860

*DAFA*

Régis Blachère et al., *Al-Kâmil: Dictionnaire arabe-français-anglais*, t. 1-, Paris: G.-P. Maisonneuve et Larose, 1967-

Dalman, *ANHT*

Gustaf Dalman, *Aramäisch-neuhebräisches Handwörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud und Midrasch*, Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, <sup>3</sup>1938 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1987)

Dalman, *AuS*

Gustaf Dalman, *Arbeit und Sitte in Palästina*, Bd. 1-7, Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1928-

42; Bd. 8, mit Gesamtregister für die Bände I-VIII, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2001

*DAPP*

Yohanan Elihai, *Dictionnaire de l'Arabe parlé palestinien: Français-Arabe*, Paris: Klincksieck, <sup>3</sup>1985

*DB*

Fulcran Vigouroux (ed.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible*, 5 vols., Paris: Letouzey et Ané, <sup>3</sup>1926-28

*DBHast*

James Hastings *et al.* (eds.), *A Dictionary of the Bible*, 4 vols., Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1889-1902

*DBHE*

Luis Alonso Schökel (ed.), *Diccionario Bíblico Hebreo-Español*, Valencia: Institución San Jerónimo; Madrid: Editorial Trotta, 1990-94

*DBImag*

Leland Ryken *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*, Downers Grove (IL): InterVarsity Press, 1998

*DB.S*

Louis Pirot *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément*, t. 1-, Paris: Letouzey et Ané, 1928-

*DCH*

David J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, vol. 1-5, Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press 1993-2001; vol. 6-9, Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2007-16

*DDD*

Karel van der Toorn *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*, Leiden: Brill, 1995

*DDD<sup>2</sup>*

Karel van der Toorn *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*, Leiden: Brill / Grand Rapids (MI) <sup>2</sup>1999

De Vaux, *IAT*

Roland de Vaux, *Les institutions de l'Ancien Testament*, 2 vols., Paris: Du Cerf, 1958-60

*DGE*

see: Adrados *DGE*

*DJBA*

see: Sokoloff, *DJBA*

**DJD**

Discoveries in the Judaean Desert (Oxford: Claredon Press)

**DJPA**

see: Sokoloff, *DJPA*

**DLU**

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Diccionario de la lengua ugarítica* (Aula Orientalis, Supplementa, 7-8), Barcelona: Editorial AUSA, 1996-2000

**DMWA**

see: Wehr

**DNP**

Hubert Cancik *et al.* (eds.), *Der Neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike*, 16 vols., Stuttgart: J.B. Metzler 1996-2003

**DNWSI**

Jacob Hoftijzer & Karel Jongeling, *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions*, 2 vols (HdO, 21), Leiden: Brill, 1995

**DOSA**

Joan Copeland Biella, *Dictionary of Old South Arabic: Sabaeen Dialect*, Chico (CA): Scholars Press, 1982 (repr. Winona Lake [IN]: Eisenbrauns, 2004)

**DPASyr**

Claude Denizeau, *Dictionnaire des parlers arabes de Syrie, Liban et Palestine* (Études Arabes et Islamiques. Série 3, Études et Documents, 3), Paris: G.-P. Maisonneuve, 1960

**DRS**

David Cohen *et al.*, *Dictionnaire des racines sémitiques*, Fasc. 1-, Paris: Mouton / Leuven: Peeters, 1970-

**DSA**

see: Tal, *DSA*

**DSF**

Louis Costaz, *Dictionnaire Syriaque-Français*, Beyrouth: Dar El-Machreq, <sup>3</sup>2002

**DSS.SE**

Florentino García Martínez & Eibert J.C. Tigchelaar, *The Dead Sea Scrolls Study Edition*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1997-98 (Leiden: Brill / Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, 2000)

**DTT**

see: Jastrow, *DTT*

**DULAT<sup>1</sup>**

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition* (HdO, 67), transl. Wilfred G.E. Watson, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 2003

*DULAT*<sup>3</sup>

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition* (HdO, 112), transl. Wilfred G.E. Watson, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, <sup>3</sup>2015

*EFP*

Shmuel Ahituv, *Echoes from the Past: Hebrew and Cognate Inscriptions from the Biblical Period*, Jerusalem: Carta, 2008

*EHIH*

Elmar Camilo dos Santos, *An Expanded Hebrew Index for Hatch-Redpath Concordance to the Septuagint*, Jerusalem: Dugith Publishers, [1973]

*EncB*

Thomas K. Cheyne & John Sutherland Black (eds.), *Encyclopaedia Biblica*, 4 vols., London: Black, 1899-1907

*EncM*

Eleazar L. Sukenik & Umberto Cassuto (eds.), *אנציקלופדיה מקראית: אוצר הידיעות על המקרא והתקופתו* (*Biblical Encyclopaedia: Thesaurus of the Bible and its Periods*), 9 vols., Jerusalem: Mosad Bialik / Hebrew University Jerusalem, 1950-88

*ESAC*

Wolf Leslau, *Ethiopic and South Arabic Contributions to the Hebrew Lexicon* (UCPSP, 20), Berkeley (CA): University of California Press, 1958

*Feasting*

Peter Altmann & Janling Fu (eds.), *Feasting in the Archaeology and Texts of the Bible and the Ancient Near East*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2014

*FHAWAT*

Georg Fohrer *et al.*, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 1971

*FWOT*

Maximilian Ellenbogen, *Foreign Words in the Old Testament: Their Origin and Etymology*, London: Luzac, 1962

*GB*

Wilhelm Gesenius & Frants Buhl, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, Leipzig: Vogel, <sup>17</sup>1915

*GBH*

see: Joüion-Muraoka, *GBH*

*GBHrev*

see: Joüion-Muraoka, *GBHrev*

*GELS*

Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, Louvain: Peeters, 2009

*GELS-L*

see: LEH

*GELS-M*see: *GELS**Ges*<sup>18</sup>Herbert Donner *et al.* (eds.), *Wilhelm Gesenius Hebräisches und Aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 6 Lieferungen mit Supplementband, Heidelberg: Springer Verlag, <sup>18</sup>1987-2012*Gesenius, TPC*Wilhelm Gesenius & Emil Rödiger, *Thesaurus philologicus criticus linguae hebraeae et chaldaeae Veteris Testamenti*, 3 vols., Lipsiae: F.C.G. Vogel, 1835-53*GHAL*Alfred Guillaume, *Hebrew and Arabic Lexicography*, Leiden: Brill, 1965*GHB*see: Joüon, *GHB**GHTIS*Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Greek ≈ Hebrew/Aramaic Two-Way Index to the Septuagint*, Louvain: Peeters, 2010*GIAS*Alexandra Avanzini, *Glossaire des inscriptions de l'Arabie du Sud 1950-1973* (Quaderni di Semitistica, 3.1/2), 2 vols., Firenze: Ist. di Linguistica e di Lingue Orientali, 1977-80*GK*Wilhelm Gesenius & Emil Kautzsch *Wilhelm Gesenius' Hebräische Grammatik*, Leipzig: F.C.G. Vogel, <sup>28</sup>1910*GKB*Ursula Verhoeven, *Grillen, Kochen, Backen im Alltag und im Ritual Altaegyptens: Ein lexikographischer Beitrag* (Rites égyptiens, 4), Bruxelles: Fondation Egyptologique Reine Elisabeth, 1984*GKC*Wilhelm Gesenius, Emil Kautzsch & Arthur E. Cowley, *Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, <sup>2</sup>1910*HAAIB*Assaf Yasur-Landau, Laura B. Mazow & Jennie R. Ebeling (eds.), *Household Archaeology in Ancient Israel and Beyond* (CHANE, 50), Leiden: Brill, 2011*HAE*Johannes Renz & Wolfgang Röllig, *Handbuch der althebräischen Epigraphik*, 3 vols., Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1995 (vols. I, II/1, III), 2003 (vol. II/2)*HAHAT*see: *Ges*<sup>18</sup>*HAL* (cf. also *GHAL*)Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner & Johann J. Stamm, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament*, Leiden: Brill, <sup>3</sup>1967-95

*HALOT*

Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner & Johann J. Stamm, *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, tr. and ed. Mervyn E.J. Richardson, Leiden: Brill, 1994-2000

*HAWAT*

Eduard König, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Leipzig: Dieterich'sche Verlagbuchhandlung, <sup>2-3</sup>1922

*HBCE*

The Hebrew Bible: A Critical Edition (Atlanta [GA]: SBL Press)

*HC*

David C. Hopkins, *The Highlands of Canaan* (The Social World of Biblical Antiquity Series, 3), Sheffield/ Decatur (GA): Almond 1985

*HCA*

Wolf Leslau, *Hebrew Cognates in Amharic*, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1969

*HCHAT*

Julius Fürst & Viktor Ryssel, *Hebräisches und chaldäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 2 vols., Leipzig: Tauchnitz, <sup>3</sup>1876

*HCOT*

The Historical Commentary on the Old Testament (Kampen: Kok/ Leuven: Peeters)

*HdO*

Handbuch der Orientalistik (Leiden: Brill)

*HerBSt*

Herders Biblische Studien (Freiburg i.B.: Herder)

*HGHS*

see: BL

*HI*

Frederick W. Dobbs-Alsopp *et al.* (eds.), *Hebrew Inscriptions: Texts from the Biblical Period of the Monarchy with Concordance*, New Haven (CT): Yale University Press, 2004

*HIS*

Takamitsu Muraoka, *Hebrew/Aramaic Index to the Septuagint: Keyed to the Hatch-Redpath Concordance*, Grand Rapids (MI): Baker Books, 1998

*HKAT*

Handkommentar zum Alten Testament (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

*HLBH*

Frederick E. Greenspahn, *Hapax Legomena in Biblical Hebrew: a Study of the Phenomenon and its Treatment Since Antiquity with Special Reference to Verbal Forms* (SBL.DS, 74), Chico (CA): Scholars Press, 1984

*HSED*

Vladimir E. Orel & Olga V. Stolbova, *Hamito-Semitic Etymological Dictionary: Materials for a Reconstruction* (HdO, 18), Leiden: Brill, 1995

*HRCS*

Edwin Hatch & Henry A. Redpath, *A Concordance to the Septuagint and the Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament (Including the Apocryphal Books)* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1897-1906 (repr. Grand Rapids (MI): Baker Books, 1983; <sup>2</sup>1998)

*HThKAT*

Herders Theologischer Kommentar Zum Alten Testament (Freiburg: Herder)

*HTAT*

Manfred Weippert, *Historisches Textbuch zum Alten Testament* (Grundrisse zum Alten Testament, 10), Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2010

*HW*

Johannes Friedrich *et al.*, *Hethitisches Wörterbuch*, Heidelberg: Winter, 1952; 1. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1957; 2. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1961; 3. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1966

*HWAT*

Carl Siegfried & Bernhard Stade, *Hebräisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testamente*, Leipzig: Veit & Comp., 1893

*IAT*

see: De Vaux, *IAT*

*IBD*

James D. Douglas *et al.* (eds.), *The Illustrated Bible Dictionary*, 4 vols., Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1980

*IBHS*

Bruce K. Waltke & Michael O'Connor, *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1990

*ICC*

The International Critical Commentary on the Holy Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments (Edinburgh/London: T & T Clark)

*IDB*

George A. Buttrick (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia*, 4 vols., Nashville: Abingdon, 1962

*IDB.S*

see: *IDBSup*

*IDBSup*

Keith Crim (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia: Supplementary Volume*, Nashville: Abingdon, 1976

*ISBE*

George W. Bromiley (ed.), *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, <sup>3</sup>1979-88.

*JA EI*

*Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections* (Tucson [AZ]: → *JA EI*)<sup>4</sup>

Jastrow, *DTT*

M. Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature*, 2 vols., London: Luzac / New York: Putnam, 1886-1903 (repr. Peabody [MA]: Hendrickson Publishers, 2003)

*JJS*

*Journal of Jewish Studies* (Oxford: Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies)

*JL*

Thomas M. Johnstone, *Jibbāli Lexicon*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981

*JNSL*

*Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* (Stellenbosch: University of Stellenbosch)

Joüon, *GHB*

Paul Joüon, *Grammaire de l'hébreu biblique*, Rome: Institut Biblique Pontifical, 2<sup>1947</sup>

Joüon-Muraoka, *GBH*

Paul Joüon & Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, 2 vols., (SubBi, 14), Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1991

Joüon-Muraoka, *GBHrev*

Paul Joüon & Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, rev.ed. (SubBi, 27), Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 2006

*JPS*

see: NJPS

*JSOTSup*

Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series (Sheffield: JSOT Press / Sheffield Academic Press)

*KAHAL*

Walter Dietrich & Samuel Arnet (Hrsg.), *Konzise und aktualisierte Ausgabe des Hebräischen und Aramäischen Lexikons zum Alten Testament*, Leiden: Brill, 2013

*KAI*

Herbert Donner & Wolfgang Röllig, *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2<sup>1966-69</sup>

*KAT*

Kommentar zum Alten Testament (Gütersloh: Gerd Mohn)

*KBL*

Ludwig Koehler & Walter Baumgartner, *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Leiden: Brill, 1953; *Supplementum*, Leiden: Brill, 1958

*KBS*

*De Bijbel uit de grondtekst vertaald: Willibrordvertaling*, Boxtel: Katholieke Bijbelstichting, 1980

<sup>4</sup> Click the link, or go to: <https://journals.uair.arizona.edu/index.php/jaei>.



**KH**

Wolfhart Westendorf, *Koptisches Handwörterbuch* (bearb. auf Grund des *Koptischen Handwörterbuchs* von Wilhelm Spiegelberg), Heidelberg: Winter, 1965-77

**KHBH**

Yehoshua Brand, כְּלִי הַחֶרֶס בְּסִפְרוֹת הַתְּלִמוּד (*Ceramics in Talmudic Literature*), Jerusalem: Kook, 1953

**KJV**

King James Version (1611)

**KTU**

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit: Einschließlich der keilalphabetischen Texte außerhalb Ugarits*, Teil 1: Transkription (AOAT, 24/1), Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag 1976

**KTU<sup>2</sup>**

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (KTU: second, enlarged edition; ALASP, 8), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 1995

**KTU<sup>3</sup>**

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani und anderen Orten - The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (Third, enlarged edition; AOAT, 360/1), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 2013

**KWU**

Josef Tropper, *Kleines Wörterbuch des Ugaritischen* (Elementa Linguarum Orientis, 4), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2008

**LÄ**

Wolfgang Helck, Eberhard Otto & Wolfhart Westendorf (Hrsg.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*, 7 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1972-92

**LAL**

Georg W. Freytag, *Lexicon Arabico-Latinum*, 4 vols., Halis Saxonum: Schwetschke, 1830-37

**Lane**

Edward W. Lane, *An Arabic-English Lexicon*, 8 vols., London 1863-93 (repr. New York 1955-56)

**LBI**

Philip J. King & Lawrence E. Stager, *Life in Biblical Israel*, Louisville (KY): Westminster John Knox Press, 2001

**LD**

see: Lewis & Short, *LD*

**LEH<sup>1</sup>**

Johan Lust, Erik Eynikel & Katrin Hauspie, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, 2 vols., Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1992-96

LEH<sup>2</sup>

Johan Lust, Erik Eynikel & Katrin Hauspie, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, <sup>2</sup>2003

## Levy, CWT

Jacob Levy, *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim und eine grossen Theil des rabbinischen Schrifthums*, 2 vols., Leipzig: Baumgärtner's Buchhandlung, 1867-68

## Lewis &amp; Short, LD

Charlton T. Lewis & Charles Short, *A Latin Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1879 (repr. 2002)

## LGA

Max Wagner, *Die lexikalischen und grammatikalischen Aramaismen im alttestamentlichen Hebräisch* (BZAW, 96), Berlin: De Gruyter, 1966

## LHA

see: Zorell

## LIQ

Stephen D. Ricks, *Lexicon of Inscriptional Qatabanian*, Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1989

## LLAe

C.F. August Dillmann & Werner Munzinger, *Lexicon linguae aethiopicae*, Leipzig: T.O. Weigel, 1865 (repr. New York: Ungar, 1955)

## LMHC

Georg B. Winer, *Lexicon manuale hebraicum et chaldaicum in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Lipsiae: F. Fleischer, 1828

## LOPAI

William G. Dever, *The Lives of Ordinary People in Ancient Israel: Where Archaeology and the Bible Intersect*, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, 2012

## LSJ

Henry G. Liddell, Robert Scott, & Henry S. Jones, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, <sup>9</sup>Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1940; Peter G.W. Glare, *Revised Supplement*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996

## LSoq

Wolf Leslau, *Lexique soqotri (sudarabique moderne) avec comparaisons et explications étymologiques* (Collection Linguistique, 41), Paris: Klincksieck, 1938

## LSU

Wilfred G.E. Watson *Lexical Studies in Ugaritic* (AuOr.S, 19), Barcelona: Editorial AUSA, 2007

## LSyr

Carl Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum*, Halis Saxonum: Max Niemeyer, <sup>2</sup>1928

## LXX.D

Septuaginta Deutsch

## LXX.H

Handbuch zur Septuaginta (Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus)

## MCB

Ferdinand E. Deist, *The Material Culture of the Bible: An Introduction* (BiSe, 70), Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2000

## MD

Ethel S. Drower & Rudolph Macuch, *A Mandaic Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1963

## MHH

Menachem Z. Kaddari, מילון העברית המקראית: אוצר לשון המקרא מאל"ף עד תי"ו (*Dictionary of Biblical Hebrew [Alef-Taw]*), Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan U.P., 2006

## ML

Thomas M. Johnstone, *Mehri Lexicon and English-Mehri Word-list*, London: School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1987

## MMHB

Cornelis W. Notebaart, *Metallurgical Metaphors in the Hebrew Bible* (ACEBT. SS, 9), Bergambacht (NL): 2VM Uitgeverij, 2010

## Montanari, BDAG

Franco Montanari, *The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek* tr. and ed. Madeleine Goh & Chad Schroeder, Leiden: Brill, 2015

## NASB

The New American Standard Bible (1971)

## NASV

see: NASB

## NBG

Vertaling van het Nederlands Bijbelgenootschap (1951)

## NBV

Nieuwe Bijbelvertaling (2004)

## NEB

The New English Bible (1970)

## NETS

Albert Pietersma & Benjamin G. Wright (eds.), *A New English Translation of the Septuagint and the Other Greek Translations Traditionally Included under That Title*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2007

## NICOT

The New International Commentary on the Old Testament (Grand Rapids [MI]: Eerdmans Publishing)

## NIDB

Katharine Doob Sakenfeld (ed.), *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, 5 vols., Nashville (TN): Abingdon, 2006-09

*NIDOTTE*

Willem A. van Gemeren (ed.), *New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis*, 5 vols., Grand Rapids (MI): Zondervan, 1997

## NJPS

*Tanakh - The Holy Scriptures: A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures according to the Traditional Hebrew Text*, Philadelphia (PA): Jewish Publication Society, 1985

## NRSV

New Revised Standard Version (1989)

*OLD*

Peter G.W. Glare *et al.* (eds.), *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1982

Payne Smith, *CSD*

Jessie Payne Smith (Mrs. Margoliouth; ed.), *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary: founded upon the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903 (repr. Winona Lake [IN]: Eisenbrauns, 1998)

Payne Smith, *TS*

Robert Payne Smith, *Thesaurus syriacus*, 2 vols., Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1879-1901 (repr. Hildesheim: Olms, 1981)

*PLBL*

Todd Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands*, 10 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids (MI): BiblePlaces.com, 2005

*PLBL-2*

Todd Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands: Revised and Expanded*, 18 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids (MI): BiblePlaces.com, 2012

*PPD*

Charles R. Krahmalkov, *Phoenician-Punic Dictionary* (OLA, 90), Leuven: Peeters, 2000

*PPSE*

Charles W. Wilson, *Picturesque Palestine, Sinai and Egypt*, 4 vols., London: J.S. Virtue, 1880-84

## PredOT

De Prediking van het Oude Testament (Nijkerk: Callenbach / Kampen: Kok)

## REB

The Revised English Bible (1989)

*RLA*

Erich Ebeling *et al.* (eds.), *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, Bd. 1-, Berlin: de Gruyter, 1928-

*RSP*

Loren R. Fisher (ed.), *Ras Shamra Parallels: The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible*, vol. I (AnOr, 49), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1972; vol. II (AnOr, 50), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1975; Stan Rummel (ed.), vol. III (AnOr, 51), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1981

## RSV

Revised Standard Version (1952, 1971)

Salonen, *Agricultura*

Armas Salonen, *Agricultura mesopotamica nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 149), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1968

Salonen, *Fischerei*

Armas Salonen, *Die Fischerei im Alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 166), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1970

Salonen, *Hausgeräte*

Armas Salonen, *Die Hausgeräte der alten Mesopotamier nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 139/144), 2 Teile, Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1965-66

Salonen, *Jagd*

Armas Salonen, *Jagd und Jagdtiere im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 196), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1976

Salonen, *Landfahrzeuge*

Armas Salonen, *Die Landfahrzeuge des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 72), Helsinki: Finnische Literatur-Gesellschaft, 1951

Salonen, *Möbel*

Armas Salonen, *Die Möbel des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 127), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1963

Salonen, *Türen*

Armas Salonen, *Die Türen des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 124), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1961

Salonen, *Vögel*

Armas Salonen, *Vögel und Vogelfang im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 180), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1973

## SAT

Robert J. Forbes, *Studies in Ancient Technology*, 9 vols., Leiden: Brill, <sup>2</sup>1964-72

## SD

Alfred F.L. Beeston, *Sabaic Dictionary*, Louvain-la-Neuve: Peeters/ Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1982

## SDA

Reinhart Dozy, *Supplément aux dictionnaires arabes*, 2 vols., Leyde: Brill, 1881 (repr. Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1991)

## SEL

*Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico* (Verona: Essedue Edizioni)

## SFG

Heinrich Lewy, *Die semitischen Fremdwörter im Griechischen*, Berlin: Gaertner, 1895 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1970)

*SLB*

see: Sokoloff, *SLB*

*SLLAe*

Sylvain Grébaud, *Supplément au Lexicon linguae aethiopicae de August Dillmann (1865) et édition du lexique de Juste d'Urbain (1850-1855)*, Paris: Impr. Nationale, 1952

*SLOCG*

Edouard Lipiński, *Semitic Languages: Outline of a Comparative Grammar* (OLA, 80), Leuven: Peeters, 1997

*SNHL*

Jehuda L. Palache, *Semantic Notes on the Hebrew Lexicon* (tr. and ed. by R.J. Zwi Werblowsky), Leiden: Brill, 1959

Sokoloff, *DJBA*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods*, Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan University Press, 2002

Sokoloff, *DJPA*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period*, Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan University Press, 2002

Sokoloff, *SLB*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Syriac Lexicon: A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's Lexicon Syriacum*, Piscataway: Gorgias Press, 2009

*SP*

see: WSP

*STOT*

Dominique Barthélemy, *Studies in the Text of the Old Testament: An Introduction to the Hebrew Old Testament Text Project* (Textual Criticism and the Translator, 3), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2012

*STP*

Abraham Tal, *The Samaritan Targum of the Pentateuch: A Critical Edition*, 3 vols., Tel-Aviv: Tel-Aviv University, 1980-83

*STS*

Jessie Payne Smith (Margoliouth), *Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1927

## StV

Statenvertaling (1637)

*SVT*

Supplements to Vetus Testamentum (Leiden: Brill)

*SWET*

James E. Hoch, *Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, 1994

**TA**

Samuel Krauss, *Talmudische Archäologie*, 3 vols., Leipzig: G. Fock, 1910-12

**TAD**

Bezalel Porten & Ada Yardeni, *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*, vol. 1-, Jerusalem: Hebrew University, Department of the History of the Jewish People 1986-

**TADTPA**

Issam Halayqa, *Traditional Agricultural and Domestic Tools in Palestinian Arabic: An Ethnographic and Lexical Study* (Semitica Viva, 54), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2014

**Tal, DSA**

Abraham Tal, *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 2000

**TCHB<sup>3</sup>**

Emanuel Tov, *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*, Minneapolis (MN): Fortress Press, <sup>3</sup>2012

**TDNT**

Gerhard Kittel *et al.* (eds.), *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, 10 vols., tr. and ed. by Geoffrey W. Bromiley, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans Publishing, 1964-76

**TDOT**

G. Johannes Botterweck *et al.* (eds.), *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament*, 16 vols., tr. by John T. Willis, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans Publishing, 1974-2018

**THAT**

Ernst Jenni & Claus Westermann (eds.), *Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 2 vols., München: Chr. Kaiser Verlag, 1971-76

**THB**

Armin Lange & Emanuel Tov (eds.), *Textual History of the Bible: The Hebrew Bible*, Volumes 1A-C, Leiden: Brill, 2016-17 [↑ Back](#)

**ThWAT**

G. Johannes Botterweck *et al.* (eds.), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 10 vols., Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1973-2015.

**ThWNT**

Gerhard Kittel *et al.* (eds.), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament*, 10 vols., Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1933-79

**TLB**

Samuel E. Loewenstamm & Joshua Blau, **אוצר לשון המקרא: קונקורדנציה שלמה ומלון עברי** (Thesaurus of the Language of the Bible: Complete Concordance, Hebrew-English Dictionary, vol. 1-3, Jerusalem: Bible Concordance Press, 1957-68

**TPC**

see: Gesenius, *TPC*

**TS**

see: Payne Smith, *TS*

*TUAT*

Otto Kaiser (Hrsg.), *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments*, Gütersloh: Mohn, 1984-2001

*TUAT.NF*

Otto Kaiser, Bernd Janowski & Gernot Wilhelm (Hrsg.), *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments: Neue Folge*, Gütersloh: Mohn, 2004-

*UF*

*Ugarit-Forschungen: Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas*  
Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker / Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag / Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 1969-

*UG*

Josef Tropper, *Ugaritische Grammatik* (AOAT, 273), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 2000

*UT*

Cyrus H. Gordon, *Ugaritic Textbook* (AnOr, 38), Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1965

*VLRM*

Michaël Guichard, *La vaisselle de luxe des rois de Mari* (ARM, 31), Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations, 2005

*VHB*

Verklaring van de Hebreeuwse Bijbel (Nijkerk: Callenbach / Kampen: Kok)

*VT*

*Vetus Testamentum* (Leiden: Brill)

*WÄS*

Adolf Erman & Hermann Grapow, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, 7 vols., Berlin / Leipzig: Akademie-Verlag, 1926-63

*WBC*

Word Biblical Commentary (Waco [TX]: Word Books)

*WC*

Westminster Commentaries (London: Methuen & Co.)

*Wehr*

Hans Wehr, *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, ed. J. Milton Cowan, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, <sup>4</sup>1979

*WKAS*

Jörg Kraemer *et al* (Hrsg.), *Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache*, Bd. 1-, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1970-

*WOP*

Rafi Frankel, *Wine and Oil Production in Antiquity in Israel and Other Mediterranean Countries* (JSOT/ ASOR Monograph Series, 10), Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1999



*WSEmar*

Eugen J. Penttuc, *West Semitic Vocabulary in the Akkadian Texts from Emar* (HSS, 49), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2001

*WSP*

Rainer Hannig & Petra Vomberg, *Kulturhandbuch Ägyptens: Wortschatz der Pharaonen in Sachgruppen* (Hannig-Lexica, 2), Mainz: Von Zabern, 1995

*WTM*

Jacob Levy, *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*, 4 vols., Berlin/ Wien: Harz, <sup>2</sup>1924 (repr. 1963)

*WTS*

Enno Littmann & Maria Höfner, *Wörterbuch der Tigre-Sprache*, Wiesbaden: Steiner, 1962

## WUNT

Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament (Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck)

*WUS*

Joseph Aistleitner, *Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, Hrsg. v. Otto Eissfeldt, Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, <sup>2</sup>1965

## WV

see: KBS

*ZABR*

*Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte* (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz)

*ZBKAT*

Zürcher Bibelkommentare AT (Zürich: Theologischer Verlag)

*ZIBBC*

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