

Abbreviations

Semantics of Ancient Hebrew Database

Most abbreviations of series, handbooks and journals in this database are according to: *The SBL Handbook of Style: for Biblical Studies and Related Disciplines*, Atlanta (GA): SBL Press, 2014.

Abbreviations Biblical Books

Hebrew Bible

Gen	Genesis	Mic	Micah
Exod	Exodus	Nah	Nahum
Lev	Leviticus	Hab	Habakkuk
Num	Numeri	Zeph	Zephaniah
Deut	Deuteronomy	Hag	Haggai
Josh	Joshua	Zech	Zechariah
Judg	Judges	Mal	Malachi
1-2 Sam	1-2 Samuel	Ps	Psalm(s)
1-2 Kgdms	1-2 Kingdoms (LXX)	Job	Job
1-2 Kgs	1-2 Kings	Prov	Proverbs
3-4 Kgdms	3-4 Kingdoms (LXX)	Ruth	Ruth
Isa	Isaiah	Cant/Song	Canticles/Song of Songs
Jer	Jeremiah	Eccl/Qoh	Ecclesiastes/Qohelet
Ezek	Ezekiel	Lam	Lamentations
Hos	Hosea	Est	Esther
Joel	Joel	Dan	Daniel
Amos	Amos	Ezra	Ezra
Obad	Obadiah	Neh	Nehemiah
Jon	Jonah	1-2 Chron	1-2 Chronicles

Deuterocanonical and Pseudepigraphical Literature

Add Dan	Additions to Daniel	Jdt	Judith
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah	Jub	Jubilees
Bel	Bel and the Dragon	1-4 Macc	1-4 Maccabees
Sg Three	Song of the Three Young Men	Odes	Odes of Solomon
Sus	Susanna	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh
Add Est	Additions to Esther	Pss Sol	Psalms of Solomon
Bar	Baruch	Sir	Ben Sira / Ecclesiasticus
1-2 Esd	Esdras	Tob	Tobit
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon

New Testament

Matt	Matthew	1-2 Thess	1-2 Thessalonians
Mark	Mark	1-2 Tim	1-2 Timothy
Luke	Luke	Tit	Titus
John	John	Phlm	Philemon
Acts	Acts	Heb	Hebrews
Rom	Romans	Jas	James
1-2 Cor	1-2 Corinthians	1-2 Pet	1-2 Peter
Gal	Galatians	1-3 John	1-3 John
Eph	Ephesians	Jude	Jude
Phil	Philippians	Rev	Revelation
Col	Colossians		

Abbreviations for the Versions

α'	Aquila	T	Targum
CGen	Cairo Geniza	T ^J	Targum Jonathan
LXX	Septuagint	T ^K	Targum of the K ^e tubim
LXX ^A	Codex Alexandrinus	T ^N	Targum Neofiti
LXX ^{Ant}	Antiochene text of LXX ¹	T ^O	Targum Onqelos
LXX ^B	Codex Vaticanus	T ^{PsJ}	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
LXX ^S	Codex Sinaiticus	T ^{Smr}	Targum SP
MT	Masoretic Text	T ^{Smr1}	T ^{Smr} , version 1 ²
Qum	Texts Judean Desert / Qumran	T ^{Smr2}	T ^{Smr} , version 2
S	Peshitta	θ'	Theodotion
SP	Samaritan Pentateuch	V	Vulgate
Syh	Syrohexapla	V ^{PsG}	Vulgate, Gallican Psalter ³
σ'	Symmachus	V ^{PsH}	Vulgate, Hebrew Psalter ⁴

General abbreviations

adj.	adjective	BHeb.	biblical Hebrew
Akk.	Akkadian	BAram.	Biblical Aramaic
Amor.	Amorite	deriv.	derivative
Arab.	Arabic	det.	determinative
Aram.	Aramaic	DN(N)	divine name(s)
Assyr.	Assyrian	E	Elohistic source
Bab.	Babylonian	Eg.	Egyptian

¹Also known as LXX^L (Lucianic recension).

²For the differentiation between versions 1 and 2 of T^{Smr} see *THB*, 1A, 235-38 and 239-62.

³V^{PsG} = *Psalmi iuxta Septuaginta emendati* = “Ga” in *BHS* and *BHQ*.

⁴V^{PsH} = *Psalmi iuxta Hebraicum translati* = “Hier” in *BHS*-Psalms; “Hbrs” in *BHQ*.

EHeb.	epigraphical Hebrew	niph.	niph'al
ET	English translation	n.f.	feminine noun
Eth.	Ethiopic	n.m.	masculine noun
fem.	feminine	NN	<i>nomen nescio</i> , name unknown
f.pl.	fem. plural	n(n).	note(s)
f.sg.	fem. singular	NS	new series
frag.	fragment	NT	New Testament
FS	Festschrift	OSArab.	old south Arabic
GN(N)	geographical name(s)	OT	Old Testament
Gk.	Greek	P	Priestly source
HB	Hebrew Bible	part.	participle
Heb.	Hebrew	pass.	passive
hiph.	hiph'il	PBHeb.	Postbiblical Hebrew
hithp.	hithpa'el	pers.	person
Hitt.	Hittite	pf./perf.	perfective
hoph.	hoph'al	Phoen.	Phoenician
Hur.	Hurrian	pl.	plural
impv.	imperative	PN(N)	personal name(s)
impf.	imperfective	prep.	preposition, prepositional
inf.abs.	infinitive absolute	Q	Qere
inf.cstr.	infinitive construct	<i>s.a.</i>	<i>sine anno</i>
J	Yahwist source	Sam.	Samaritan
JAram.	Jewish Aramaic	Sem.	Semitic
K	Ketib	sg.	singular
LBHeb.	late biblical Hebrew	subst.	substantive, substantival
LMHeb.	late Hebrew (mishnaic)	<i>s.v.</i>	<i>sub voce</i>
LN(N)	locative name(s)	Syr.	Syriac
loc.	locative	TN(N)	tribal name(s)
masc.	masculine	Ug.	Ugaritic
m.pl.	masc. plural	vb	verb
m.sg.	masc. singular		
ms(s)	manuscript(s)		
n.d.	no date		

Bibliographical Abbreviations

AAAL

Adolf Erman & Hermann Ranke, *Aegypten und aegyptisches Leben im Altertum*, Tübingen 1922-23

AASF

Annales Academiæ Scientiarum Fennicæ (Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia)

AB

The Anchor Bible, Garden City / New York

ABD

David N. Freedman (ed.), *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, New York 1992

ACEBT

Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities (Kampen: Kok/Bergambacht [NL]: 2VM Uitgeverij)

ACEBT.SS

Amsterdamse Cahiers voor Exegese van de Bijbel en zijn Tradities (Supplement Series) (Kampen: Kok/Bergambacht [NL]: 2VM Uitgeverij)

ADE

Bezalel Porten & Jerome A. Lund, *Aramaic Documents from Egypt: A Key-Word-in-Context Concordance* (CALP, 1), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns 2002

ADPV

Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästinavereins (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz)

Adrados, *DGE*

Francisco R. Adrados (ed.), *Diccionario Griego-Español*, Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC) - Instituto de Filología, 1980-

AEAD

Simo Parpola *et al.* (eds.), *Assyrian-English-Assyrian Dictionary*, Helsinki 2007

AEMI

Alfred Lucas & John R. Harris, *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries*, London 1962

AEMT

Paul T. Nicholson, Ian Shaw, & Fekri A. Hassan (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge 2000

AFBBK

Heinrich Zimmern, *Akkadische Fremdwörter als Beweis für babylonischen Kultureinfluss*, Leipzig ²1917

AFT

Robert I. Curtis, *Ancient Food Technology* (Technology and Change in History, 5), Leiden: Brill, 2001

AHI-1

Graham I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew Inscriptions: Corpus and Concordance*, [vol. 1], Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991

AHI-2

Graham I. Davies, *Ancient Hebrew Inscriptions: Corpus and Concordance*, vol. 2, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004

AHw

Wolfram von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz,

1965-81

AIAI

Oded Borowski, *Agriculture in Iron Age Israel*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1987 (repr. Boston 2002)

ALBH

Paul V. Mankowski, *Akkadian Loanwords in Biblical Hebrew* (HSS, 47), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2000

ALCBH

Hayim b.Y. Tawil, *An Akkadian Lexical Companion for Biblical Hebrew: Etymological-Semantic and Idiomatic Equivalents with Supplement on Biblical Aramaic*, Jersey City: KTAV Publishing House, 2009

AMMI

Peter R.S. Moorey, *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1999

ANEP

James B. Pritchard (ed.), *The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, ²1969

ANET

James B. Pritchard (ed.), *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, ³1969

ASV

American Standard Version (1901)

ATD

Das Alte Testament Deutsch: Neues Göttinger Bibelwerk (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

ATTM

Klaus Beyer, *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer: samt den Inschriften aus Palästina, dem Testament Levis aus der Kairoer Genisa, der Fastenrolle und den alten talmudischen Zitaten; aramaistische Einleitung, Text, Übersetzung, Deutung, Grammatik/Wörterbuch, deutsch-aramäische Wortliste, Register, 2 vols., mit Erg.B.*, Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1984.

AuOr

Aula orientalis: Revista de Estudios del Próximo Oriente Antiguo (Barcelona: Editorial AUSA)

Avitzur

Shmuel Avitzur, *אדם ועמלו: אטלס לתולדות כלי עבודה ומיתקני ייצור בארץ-ישראל* (*Man and his Work, Historical Atlas of Tools and Workshops in the Holy Land*), Jerusalem: Carta, 1976

BA

The Biblical Archaeologist (New Haven [CT]/ Atlanta [GA]: Scholars Press)

BAR

Biblical Archaeology Review (Washington: Biblical Archaeology Society)

BÄV

Wolfgang Helck, *Die Beziehungen Ägyptens zu Vorderasien im 3. und 2. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* (ÄA, 5), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, ¹1971

Barthélemy

Adrien Barthélemy, *Dictionnaire arabe-français - Dialectes de Syrie: Alep, Damas, Liban, Jérusalem*, Paris 1935-69

BDB

Francis Brown, Samuel R. Driver & Charles A. Briggs, *A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Oxford 1907

BHH

Bo Reicke & Leonhard Rost (eds.), *Biblisch-historisches Handwörterbuch*, 4 vols., Göttingen 1962-79

BHK

Biblia Hebraica, (ed. R. Kittel; Leipzig: Hinrichs, ¹1905-06; Stuttgart: Württembergische Bibelanstalt, ²1909-13; ³1929-37).

BHL

Chaim R. Cohen, *Biblical Hapax Legomena in the Light of Akkadian and Ugaritic* (SBL.DS, 37), Missoula 1978

BHQ

Adrian Schenker *et al.* (eds.), *Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004-

BHQ 1

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 1: *Genesis*, prep. by Abraham Tal, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2015

BHQ 3

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 3: *Leviticus*, prep. by Innocent Himbaza, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2020

BHQ 5

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 5: *Deuteronomy*, prep. by Carmel McCarthy, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2007

BHQ 7

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 7: *Judges*, prep. by Natalio Fernández Marcos, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2011

BHQ 13

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 13: *The Twelve Minor Prophets*, prep. by Anthony Gelston, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2010

BHQ 17

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 17: *Proverbs*, prep. by Jan de Waard, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2008

BHQ 18

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 18: *General Introduction and Megiloth*, prep. by Jan de Waard, Peter B. Dirksen, Yonathan A.P. Goldman, Rolf Schäfer, and Magne Sæbø, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004

BHQ 20

Biblia Hebraica Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, Fascicle 20: *Ezra and Nehemiah*, prep. by David Marcus, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2006

BHS

Karl Elliger & Wilhelm Rudolph (eds.), *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1967-77

BiA

Alexander Sperber, *The Bible in Aramaic Based on Old Manuscripts and Printed Texts* (4 vols), Leiden: Brill, 1959-68

BibInt

Biblical Interpretation (Leiden: Brill)

BibInt.S

Biblical Interpretation Series (Leiden: Brill)

BibOr

Biblica et Orientalia (Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute)

BJSUCSD

Biblical and Judaic Studies from the University of California, San Diego (Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns)

BKAT

Biblischer Kommentar Altes Testament (Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

BL

Hans Bauer & Pontus Leander, *Historische Grammatik der hebräischen Sprache des Alten Testaments*, Halle a.S.: Verlag Max Niemeyer, 1922 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1965)

BNP

Hubert Cancik *et al.* (eds.), *Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopaedia of the Ancient World*, vol. 1-, Leiden: Brill, 2002-.

BRL²

Kurt Galling, *Biblisches Reallexikon* (HAT 1/1), Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, ²1977

BTG

Walter Sallaberger, *Der babylonische Töpfer und seine Gefässe nach Urkunden alt-*

sumerischer bis altbabylonischer Zeit sowie lexikalischen und literarischen Zeugnissen (Mesopotamian History and Environment, Ser. II, Memoirs, 3), Ghent 1996

Busink

Theodor A. Busink, *Der Tempel von Jerusalem von Salomo bis Herodes: Eine archäologisch-historische Studie unter Berücksichtigung des westsemitischen Tempelbaus*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1970-80

BZAW

Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft (Berlin: De Gruyter)

CAD

The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, vol. 1-, Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956-

CAmhD

Wolf Leslau, *Concise Amharic Dictionary*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976

CBCE

John Jarick (ed.), *A Comprehensive Bilingual Concordance of the Hebrew and Greek Texts of Ecclesiastes* (SCSt, 36), Atlanta (GA): Scholars Press, 1993

CBET

Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology (Kampen: Kok; from 1997 onwards: Leuven: Peeters)

CBQ

Catholic Biblical Quarterly (Washington: The Catholic Biblical Association of America)

CBQMS

Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series (Washington: The Catholic Biblical Association of America)

CD

Walter E. Crum, *A Coptic Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1939 (repr. Eugene [OR]: Wipf and Stock, 1999)

CDCH

David J.A. Clines, *The Concise Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2009

CDG

Wolf Leslau, *Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez (Classical Ethiopic)*, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1987 (repr. 1991)

CEDHL

Ernest Klein, *A Comprehensive Etymological Dictionary of the Hebrew Language for Readers of English*, Jerusalem: Carta, 1987

CHALOT

William L. Holladay, *A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, Leiden: Brill, 1971

COS

William W. Hallo & K. Lawson Younger (eds.), *The Context of Scripture*, 4 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1997-2016

COuT

Commentaar op het Oude Testament (Kampen: Kok)

CTAT 1

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 1: *Josué-Esther* (OBO, 50/1), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1982

CTAT 2

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 2: *Isaïe, Jérémie, Lamentations* (OBO, 50/2), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1986

CTAT 3

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 3: *Ézéchiel, Daniel et les 12 Prophètes* (OBO, 50/3), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1992

CTAT 4

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 4: *Psaumes* (OBO, 50/4), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2005

CTAT 5

Dominique Barthélemy, *Critique Textuelle de l'Ancient Testament*, Vol. 5: *Job, Proverbes, Qohélet et Cantique des Cantiques* (OBO, 50/5), Fribourg: Éditions Universitaires / Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2016

CVOT

James L. Kelso, *The Ceramic Vocabulary of the Old Testament* (BASOR.S, 5-6), New Haven (CT): American Schools of Oriental Research, 1948

DAC

Rudolphe Kasser, *Dictionnaire auxiliaire, étymologique et complet de la langue copte*, fasc. 1-, Genève: Écrits et idiomes de l'Égypte et du Proche-Orient, 1967-

DAF

Albin de Biberstein Kazimirski, *Dictionnaire arabe-français*, 2 vols., Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1860

DAFA

Régis Blachère *et al.*, *Al-Kâmil: Dictionnaire arabe-français-anglais*, t. 1-, Paris: G.-P. Maisonneuve et Larose, 1967-

Dalman, ANHT

Gustaf Dalman, *Aramäisch-neuhebräisches Handwörterbuch zu Targum, Talmud und Midrasch*, Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, ³1938 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1987)

Dalman, *AuS*

Gustaf Dalman, *Arbeit und Sitte in Palästina*, Bd. 1-7, Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1928-42; Bd. 8, mit Gesamtregister für die Bände I-VIII, Berlin: De Gruyter, 2001

DAPP

Yohanan Elihai, *Dictionnaire de l'Arabe parlé palestinien: Français-Arabe*, Paris: Klincksieck, ³1985

DB

Fulcran Vigouroux (ed.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible*, 5 vols., Paris: Letouzey et Ané, ³1926-28

DBHast

James Hastings *et al.* (eds.), *A Dictionary of the Bible*, 4 vols., Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1889-1902

DBHE

Luis Alonso Schökel (ed.), *Diccionario Bíblico Hebreo-Español*, Valencia: Institución San Jerónimo; Madrid: Editorial Trotta, 1990-94

DBImag

Leland Ryken *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*, Downers Grove (IL): InterVarsity Press, 1998

DB.S

Louis Pirot *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément*, t. 1-, Paris: Letouzey et Ané, 1928-

DCH

David J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, vol. 1-5, Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press 1993-2001; vol. 6-9, Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2007-16

DCHR

David J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised*, vol. 1- , Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2018-

DDD

Karel van der Toorn *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*, Leiden: Brill, 1995

DDD²

Karel van der Toorn *et al.* (eds.), *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*, Leiden: Brill / Grand Rapids (MI) ²1999

De Vaux, *IAT*

Roland de Vaux, *Les institutions de l'Ancien Testament*, 2 vols., Paris: Du Cerf, 1958-60

DJD

Discoveries in the Judaean Desert (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

DLU

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Diccionario de la lengua ugarítica* (Aula Orientalis, Supplementa, 7-8), Barcelona: Editorial AUSA, 1996-2000

DNP

Hubert Cancik *et al.* (eds.), *Der Neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike*, 16 vols., Stuttgart: J.B. Metzler 1996-2003

DNWSI

Jacob Hoftijzer & Karel Jongeling, *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions*, 2 vols (HdO, 21), Leiden: Brill, 1995

DOSA

Joan Copeland Biella, *Dictionary of Old South Arabic: Sabaean Dialect*, Chico (CA): Scholars Press, 1982 (repr. Winona Lake [IN]: Eisenbrauns, 2004)

DPASyr

Claude Denizeau, *Dictionnaire des parlers arabes de Syrie, Liban et Palestine* (Études Arabes et Islamiques. Série 3, Études et Documents, 3), Paris: G.-P. Maisonneuve, 1960

DRS

David Cohen *et al.*, *Dictionnaire des racines sémitiques*, Fasc. 1-, Paris: Mouton / Leuven: Peeters, 1970-

DSF

Louis Costaz, *Dictionnaire Syriaque-Français*, Beyrouth: Dar El-Machreq, ³2002

DSS.SE

Florentino García Martínez & Eibert J.C. Tigchelaar, *The Dead Sea Scrolls Study Edition*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 1997-98 (Leiden: Brill / Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, 2000)

*DULAT*¹

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition* (HdO, 67), transl. Wilfred G.E. Watson, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 2003

*DULAT*³

Gregorio del Olmo Lete & Joaquín Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition* (HdO, 112), transl. Wilfred G.E. Watson, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, ³2015

EFP

Shmuel Ahituv, *Echoes from the Past: Hebrew and Cognate Inscriptions from the Biblical Period*, Jerusalem: Carta, 2008

EHIH

Elmar Camilo dos Santos, *An Expanded Hebrew Index for Hatch-Redpath Concordance to the Septuagint*, Jerusalem: Dugith Publishers, [1973]

EncB

Thomas K. Cheyne & John Sutherland Black (eds.), *Encyclopaedia Biblica*, 4 vols., London: Black, 1899-1907

EncM

Eleazar L. Sukenik & Umberto Cassuto (eds.), *אנציקלופדיה מקראית: אוצר הידיעות על המקרא*,

ותקופתו (*Biblical Encyclopaedia: Thesaurus of the Bible and its Periods*), 9 vols., Jerusalem: Mosad Bialik / Hebrew University Jerusalem, 1950-88

ESAC

Wolf Leslau, *Ethiopic and South Arabic Contributions to the Hebrew Lexicon* (UCPSP, 20), Berkeley (CA): University of California Press, 1958

Feasting

Peter Altmann & Janling Fu (eds.), *Feasting in the Archaeology and Texts of the Bible and the Ancient Near East*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2014

FHAWAT

Georg Fohrer *et al.*, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 1971

Field^I

Frederick Field, *Origenis Hexaplorum quae supersunt sive Veterum interpretum graecorum in totum Vetus Testamentum fragmenta*, tomus I: Prolegomena, Genesis – Esther, Oxford: Clarendon, 1875

Field^{II}

Frederick Field, *Origenis Hexaplorum quae supersunt sive Veterum interpretum graecorum in totum Vetus Testamentum fragmenta*, tomus II: Jobus – Malachias, Auctarium et indices, Oxford: Clarendon, 1875

FWOT

Maximilian Ellenbogen, *Foreign Words in the Old Testament: Their Origin and Etymology*, London: Luzac, 1962

GB

Wilhelm Gesenius & Frants Buhl, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, Leipzig: Vogel, ¹⁷1915

GELS

Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, Louvain: Peeters, 2009

Ges¹⁸

Herbert Donner *et al.* (eds.), *Wilhelm Gesenius Hebräisches und Aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 6 Lieferungen mit Supplementband, Heidelberg: Springer Verlag, ¹⁸1987-2012

Gesenius, *TPC*

Wilhelm Gesenius & Emil Rödiger, *Thesaurus philologicus criticus linguae hebraeae et chaldaeae Veteris Testamenti*, 3 vols., Lipsiae: F.C.G. Vogel, 1835-53

GHAL

Alfred Guillaume, *Hebrew and Arabic Lexicography*, Leiden: Brill, 1965

GHTIS

Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Greek ≈ Hebrew/Aramaic Two-Way Index to the Septuagint*, Louvain: Peeters, 2010

GIAS

Alexandra Avanzini, *Glossaire des inscriptions de l'Arabie du Sud 1950-1973* (Quaderni di Semitistica, 3.1/2), 2 vols., Firenze: Ist. di Linguistica e di Lingue Orientali, 1977-80

GK

Wilhelm Gesenius & Emil Kautzsch, *Wilhelm Gesenius' Hebräische Grammatik*, Leipzig: F.C.G. Vogel, ²⁸1910

GKB

Ursula Verhoeven, *Grillen, Kochen, Backen im Alltag und im Ritual Altaägyptens: Ein lexikographischer Beitrag* (Rites égyptiens, 4), Bruxelles: Fondation Egyptologique Reine Elisabeth, 1984

GKC

Wilhelm Gesenius, Emil Kautzsch & Arthur E. Cowley, *Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, ²1910

GNTB

Good News Translation Bible (1992)

HAAIB

Assaf Yasur-Landau, Laura B. Mazow & Jennie R. Ebeling (eds.), *Household Archaeology in Ancient Israel and Beyond* (CHANE, 50), Leiden: Brill, 2011

HAE

Johannes Renz & Wolfgang Röllig, *Handbuch der althebräischen Epigraphik*, 3 vols., Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1995 (vols. I, II/1, III), 2003 (vol. II/2)

HAL (cf. also *GHAL*)

Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner & Johann J. Stamm, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament*, Leiden: Brill, ³1967-95

HALOT

Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner & Johann J. Stamm, *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, tr. and ed. Mervyn E.J. Richardson, Leiden: Brill, 1994-2000

HAWAT

Eduard König, *Hebräisches und aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, Leipzig: Dieterich'sche Verlagbuchhandlung, ²⁻³1922

HBCE

The Hebrew Bible: A Critical Edition (Atlanta [GA]: SBL Press)

HC

David C. Hopkins, *The Highlands of Canaan* (The Social World of Biblical Antiquity Series, 3), Sheffield/ Decatur (GA): Almond 1985

HCA

Wolf Leslau, *Hebrew Cognates in Amharic*, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1969

HCHAT

Julius Fürst & Viktor Ryssel, *Hebräisches und chaldäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament*, 2 vols., Leipzig: Tauchnitz, ³1876

HCOT

The Historical Commentary on the Old Testament (Kampen: Kok/ Leuven: Peeters)

HdO

Handbuch der Orientalistik (Leiden: Brill)

HerBSt

Herders Biblische Studien (Freiburg i.B.: Herder)

HI

Frederick W. Dobbs-Alsopp *e.a.* (eds.), *Hebrew Inscriptions: Texts from the Biblical Period of the Monarchy with Concordance*, New Haven (CT): Yale University Press, 2004

HIS

Takamitsu Muraoka, *Hebrew/Aramaic Index to the Septuagint: Keyed to the Hatch-Redpath Concordance*, Grand Rapids (MI): Baker Books, 1998

HKAT

Handkommentar zum Alten Testament (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht)

HLBH

Frederick E. Greenspahn, *Hapax Legomena in Biblical Hebrew: a Study of the Phenomenon and its Treatment Since Antiquity with Special Reference to Verbal Forms* (SBL.DS, 74), Chico (CA): Scholars Press, 1984

HSED

Vladimir E. Orel & Olga V. Stolbova, *Hamito-Semitic Etymological Dictionary: Materials for a Reconstruction* (HdO, 18), Leiden: Brill, 1995

HRCS

Edwin Hatch & Henry A. Redpath, *A Concordance to the Septuagint and the Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament (Including the Apocryphal Books)* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1897-1906 (repr. Grand Rapids (MI): Baker Books, 1983; ²1998)

HThKAT

Herders Theologischer Kommentar Zum Alten Testament (Freiburg: Herder)

HTAT

Manfred Weippert, *Historisches Textbuch zum Alten Testament* (Grundrisse zum Alten Testament, 10), Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2010

HW

Johannes Friedrich *et al.*, *Hethitisches Wörterbuch: Kurzgefasste kritische Sammlung der Deutungen hethitischer Wörter*, Heidelberg: Winter, 1952; 1. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1957; 2. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1961; 3. Ergänzungsheft, Heidelberg: Winter, 1966

HW²

Johannes Friedrich & Annelies Kammenhuber, *Hethitisches Wörterbuch*, vol. 1–, Heidelberg: Winter, ²1975–

HWAT

Carl Siegfried & Bernhard Stade, *Hebräisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testamente*, Leipzig: Veit & Comp., 1893

IBD

James D. Douglas *et al.* (eds.), *The Illustrated Bible Dictionary*, 4 vols., Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1980

IBHS

Bruce K. Waltke & Michael O'Connor, *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*, Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 1990

ICC

The International Critical Commentary on the Holy Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments (Edinburgh/London: T & T Clark)

IDB

George A. Buttrick (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia*, 4 vols., Nashville: Abingdon, 1962

IDBSup

Keith Crim (ed.), *The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: An Illustrated Encyclopedia: Supplementary Volume*, Nashville: Abingdon, 1976

IEJ

Israel Exploration Journal (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society)

IOS

Israel Oriental Studies (Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv University/ Leiden: Brill)

ISBE

George W. Bromiley (ed.), *International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, ³1979-88.

JAET

Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections (Tucson [AZ]: → [JAET](https://journals.uair.arizona.edu/index.php/jaei))⁵

Jastrow, *DTT*

M. Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature*, 2 vols., London: Luzac / New York: Putnam, 1886-1903 (repr. Peabody [MA]: Hendrickson Publishers, 2003)

JJS

Journal of Jewish Studies (Oxford: Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies)

JL

Thomas M. Johnstone, *Jibbālī Lexicon*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981

JNSL

Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages (Stellenbosch: University of Stellenbosch)

Joüon, *GHB*

Paul Joüon, *Grammaire de l'hébreu biblique*, Rome: Institut Biblique Pontifical, ²1947

Joüon-Muraoka, *GBH*

Paul Joüon & Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, 2 vols., (SubBi, 14), Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1991

⁵Click the link, or go to: <https://journals.uair.arizona.edu/index.php/jaei>.

Joüion-Muraoka, *GBHrev*

Paul Joüion & Takamitsu Muraoka, *A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew*, rev.ed. (SubBi, 27), Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 2006

JSOTSup

Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series (Sheffield: JSOT Press/Sheffield Academic Press)

KAHAL

Walter Dietrich & Samuel Arnet (Hrsg.), *Konkise und aktualisierte Ausgabe des Hebräischen und Aramäischen Lexikons zum Alten Testament*, Leiden: Brill, 2013

KAI

Herbert Donner & Wolfgang Röllig, *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1966-69

KAT

Kommentar zum Alten Testament (Gütersloh: Gerd Mohn)

KBL

Ludwig Koehler & Walter Baumgartner, *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Leiden: Brill, 1953; *Supplementum*, Leiden: Brill, 1958

KBS

De Bijbel uit de grondtekst vertaald: Willibrordvertaling, Boxtel: Katholieke Bijbelstichting, 1980

KH

Wolfhart Westendorf, *Koptisches Handwörterbuch* (bearb. auf Grund des *Koptischen Handwörterbuchs* von Wilhelm Spiegelberg), Heidelberg: Winter, 1965-77

KHBH

Yehoshua Brand, *כלי החרס בספרות התלמוד* (*Ceramics in Talmudic Literature*), Jerusalem: Kook, 1953

KJV

King James Version (1611)

KTU

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit: Einschließlich der keilalphabetischen Texte außerhalb Ugarits*, Teil 1: Transkription (AOAT, 24/1), Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag 1976

KTU²

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (KTU: second, enlarged edition; ALASP, 8), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 1995

KTU³

Manfried Dietrich, Oswald Loretz & Joaquín Sanmartín, *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani und anderen Orten - The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places* (Third, enlarged edition; AOAT, 360/1), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 2013

KWU

Josef Tropper, *Kleines Wörterbuch des Ugaritischen* (Elementa Linguarum Orientis, 4), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2008

LÄ

Wolfgang Helck, Eberhard Otto & Wolfhart Westendorf (Hrsg.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*, 7 vols., Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1972-92

LAL

Georg W. Freytag, *Lexicon Arabico-Latinum*, 4 vols., Halis Saxonum: Schwetschke, 1830-37

Lane

Edward W. Lane, *An Arabic-English Lexicon*, 8 vols., London 1863-93 (repr. New York 1955-56)

LBI

Philip J. King & Lawrence E. Stager, *Life in Biblical Israel*, Louisville (KY): Westminster John Knox Press, 2001

LEH¹

Johan Lust, Erik Eynikel & Katrin Hauspie, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, 2 vols., Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1992-96

LEH²

Johan Lust, Erik Eynikel & Katrin Hauspie, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, ²2003

Levy, *CWT*

Jacob Levy, *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim und eine grossen Theil des rabbinischen Schriftthums*, 2 vols., Leipzig: Baumgärtner's Buchhandlung, 1867-68

Lewis & Short, *LD*

Charlton T. Lewis & Charles Short, *A Latin Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1879 (repr. 2002)

LGA

Max Wagner, *Die lexikalischen und grammatikalischen Aramaismen im alttestamentlichen Hebräisch* (BZAW, 96), Berlin: De Gruyter, 1966

LIQ

Stephen D. Ricks, *Lexicon of Inscriptional Qatabanian*, Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico, 1989

LLAe

C.F. August Dillmann & Werner Munzinger, *Lexicon linguae aethiopicae*, Leipzig: T.O. Weigel, 1865 (repr. New York: Ungar, 1955)

LMHC

Georg B. Winer, *Lexicon manuale hebraicum et chaldaicum in Veteris Testamenti libros*, Lipsiae: F. Fleischer, 1828

LOPAI

William G. Dever, *The Lives of Ordinary People in Ancient Israel: Where Archaeology*

and the Bible Intersect, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans, 2012

LSJ

Henry G. Liddell, Robert Scott, & Henry S. Jones, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, ⁹Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1940; Peter G.W. Glare, *Revised Supplement*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996

LSoq

Wolf Leslau, *Lexique soqotri (sudarabique moderne) avec comparaisons et explications étymologiques* (Collection Linguistique, 41), Paris: Klincksieck, 1938

LSU

Wilfred G.E. Watson *Lexical Studies in Ugaritic* (AuOr.S, 19), Barcelona: Editorial AUSA, 2007

LSyr

Carl Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum*, Halis Saxonum: Max Niemeyer, ²1928

LXX.D

Septuaginta Deutsch

LXX.H

Handbuch zur Septuaginta (Gütersloh: Gütersloher Verlagshaus)

MCB

Ferdinand E. Deist, *The Material Culture of the Bible: An Introduction* (BiSe, 70), Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2000

MD

Ethel S. Drower & Rudolph Macuch, *A Mandaic Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1963

Meyer, HG

Rudolf Meyer, *Hebräische Grammatik, II: Formenlehre, Flexionstabellen*, Berlin, ³1969.

MHH

Menachem Z. Kaddari, מילון העברית המקראית: אוצר לשון המקרא מאל"ף עד תי"ו (*Dictionary of Biblical Hebrew [Alef-Taw]*), Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan U.P., 2006

ML

Thomas M. Johnstone, *Mehri Lexicon and English-Mehri Word-list*, London: School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1987

MMHB

Cornelis W. Notebaart, *Metallurgical Metaphors in the Hebrew Bible* (ACEBT. SS, 9), Bergambacht (NL): 2VM Uitgeverij, 2010

Montanari, BDAG

Franco Montanari, *The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek* tr. and ed. Madeleine Goh & Chad Schroeder, Leiden: Brill, 2015

NASB

The New American Standard Bible (1971)

NBG

Vertaling van het Nederlands Bijbelgenootschap (1951)

NBV

Nieuwe Bijbelvertaling (2004)

NBV21

Nieuwe Bijbelvertaling (2021)

NEB

The New English Bible (1970)

NETS

Albert Pietersma & Benjamin G. Wright (eds.), *A New English Translation of the Septuagint and the Other Greek Translations Traditionally Included under That Title*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2007

NICOT

The New International Commentary on the Old Testament (Grand Rapids [MI]: Eerdmans Publishing)

NIDB

Katharine Doob Sakenfeld (ed.), *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, 5 vols., Nashville (TN): Abingdon, 2006-09

NIDOTTE

Willem A. van Gemeren (ed.), *New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis*, 5 vols., Grand Rapids (MI): Zondervan, 1997

NJPS

Tanakh - The Holy Scriptures: A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures according to the Traditional Hebrew Text, Philadelphia (PA): Jewish Publication Society, 1985

NRSV

New Revised Standard Version (1989)

OLD

Peter G.W. Glare *et al.* (eds.), *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1982

Payne Smith, *CSD*

Jessie Payne Smith (Mrs. Margoliouth; ed.), *A Compendious Syriac Dictionary: founded upon the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903 (repr. Winona Lake [IN]: Eisenbrauns, 1998)

Payne Smith, *TS*

Robert Payne Smith, *Thesaurus syriacus*, 2 vols., Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1879-1901 (repr. Hildesheim: Olms, 1981)

PLBL

Todd Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands*, 10 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids (MI): BiblePlaces.com, 2005

PLBL-2

Todd Bolen, *Pictorial Library of Bible Lands: Revised and Expanded*, 18 vols. on DVD, Grand Rapids (MI): BiblePlaces.com, 2012

PPD

Charles R. Krahmalkov, *Phoenician-Punic Dictionary* (OLA, 90), Leuven: Peeters, 2000

PPSE

Charles W. Wilson, *Picturesque Palestine, Sinai and Egypt*, 4 vols., London: J.S. Virtue, 1880-84

PredOT

De Prediking van het Oude Testament (Nijkerk: Callenbach / Kampen: Kok)

REB

The Revised English Bible (1989)

RLA

Erich Ebeling *et al.* (eds.), *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*, Bd. 1-, Berlin: de Gruyter, 1928-

RSP

Loren R. Fisher (ed.), *Ras Shamra Parallels: The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible*, vol. I (AnOr, 49), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1972; vol. II (AnOr, 50), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1975; Stan Rummel (ed.), vol. III (AnOr, 51), Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1981

RSV

Revised Standard Version (1952, 1971)

SAIS

Studies in the Aramaic Interpretation of Scripture (Leiden: Brill)

Salonen, *Agricultura*

Armas Salonen, *Agricultura mesopotamica nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 149), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1968

Salonen, *Fischerei*

Armas Salonen, *Die Fischerei im Alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 166), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1970

Salonen, *Hausgeräte*

Armas Salonen, *Die Hausgeräte der alten Mesopotamier nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen* (AASF, Ser. B, 139/144), 2 Teile, Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1965-66

Salonen, *Jagd*

Armas Salonen, *Jagd und Jagdtiere im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 196), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1976

Salonen, *Landfahrzeuge*

Armas Salonen, *Die Landfahrzeuge des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 72), Helsinki: Finnische Literatur-Gesellschaft, 1951

Salonen, *Möbel*

Armas Salonen, *Die Möbel des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 127), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1963

Salonen, *Türen*

Armas Salonen, *Die Türen des alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 124), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1961

Salonen, *Vögel*

Armas Salonen, *Vögel und Vogelfang im alten Mesopotamien* (AASF, Ser. B, 180), Helsinki: Suomalainen Tiedeakatemia, 1973

SAT

Robert J. Forbes, *Studies in Ancient Technology*, 9 vols., Leiden: Brill, ²1964-72

SD

Alfred F.L. Beeston, *Sabaic Dictionary*, Louvain-la-Neuve: Peeters/ Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1982

SDA

Reinhart Dozy, *Supplément aux dictionnaires arabes*, 2 vols., Leyde: Brill, 1881 (repr. Beyrouth: Librairie du Liban, 1991)

SEL

Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico (Verona: Essedue Edizioni)

SFG

Heinrich Lewy, *Die semitischen Fremdwörter im Griechischen*, Berlin: Gaertner, 1895 (repr. Hildesheim: Georg Olms, 1970)

SLLAe

Sylvain Grébaud, *Supplément au Lexicon linguae aethiopiae de August Dillmann (1865) et édition du lexique de Juste d'Urbin (1850-1855)*, Paris: Impr. Nationale, 1952

SLOCG

Edouard Lipiński, *Semitic Languages: Outline of a Comparative Grammar* (OLA, 80), Leuven: Peeters, 1997

SNHL

Jehuda L. Palache, *Semantic Notes on the Hebrew Lexicon* (tr. and ed. by R.J. Zwi Werblowsky), Leiden: Brill, 1959

Sokoloff, *DJBA*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods*, Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan University Press, 2002

Sokoloff, *DJPA*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period*, Ramat-Gan: Bar Ilan University Press, ²2002

Sokoloff, *SLB*

Michael Sokoloff, *A Syriac Lexicon: A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's Lexicon Syriacum*, Piscataway: Gorgias Press, 2009

STOT

Dominique Barthélemy, *Studies in the Text of the Old Testament: An Introduction*

to the Hebrew Old Testament Text Project (Textual Criticism and the Translator, 3), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2012

STP

Abraham Tal, *The Samaritan Targum of the Pentateuch: A Critical Edition*, 3 vols., Tel-Aviv: Tel-Aviv University, 1980-83

STS

Jessie Payne Smith (Margoliouth), *Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1927

StV

Statenvertaling (1637)

SubBi

Subsidia Biblica (Roma: Editrice Pontificio Istituto Biblico)

SVT

Supplements to Vetus Testamentum (Leiden: Brill)

SWET

James E. Hoch, *Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period*, Princeton (NJ): Princeton University Press, 1994

TA

Samuel Krauss, *Talmudische Archäologie*, 3 vols., Leipzig: G. Fock, 1910-12

TAD

Bezalel Porten & Ada Yardeni, *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*, vol. 1-, Jerusalem: Hebrew University, Department of the History of the Jewish People 1986-

TADTPA

Issam Halayqa, *Traditional Agricultural and Domestic Tools in Palestinian Arabic: An Ethnographic and Lexical Study* (Semitica Viva, 54), Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2014

Tal, *DSA*

Abraham Tal, *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic*, 2 vols., Leiden: Brill, 2000

*TCHB*³

Emanuel Tov, *Textual Criticism of the Hebrew Bible*, Minneapolis (MN): Fortress Press, 2012

TDNT

Gerhard Kittel *et al.* (eds.), *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, 10 vols., tr. and ed. by Geoffrey W. Bromiley, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans Publishing, 1964-76

TDOT

G. Johannes Botterweck *et al.* (eds.), *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament*, 16 vols., tr. by John T. Willis, Grand Rapids (MI): Eerdmans Publishing, 1974-2018

THAT

Ernst Jenni & Claus Westermann (eds.), *Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 2 vols., München: Chr. Kaiser Verlag, 1971-76

THB

Armin Lange & Emanuel Tov (eds.), *Textual History of the Bible: The Hebrew Bible*, Volumes 1A-C, Leiden: Brill, 2016-17

ThWAT

G. Johannes Botterweck *et al.* (eds.), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament*, 10 vols., Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1973-2015.

ThWNT

Gerhard Kittel *et al.* (eds.), *Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament*, 10 vols., Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1933-79

TLB

Samuel E. Loewenstamm & Joshua Blau, **אוצר לשון המקרא: קונקורדנציה שלמה ומלון עברי ואנגלי** (*Thesaurus of the Language of the Bible: Complete Concordance, Hebrew-English Dictionary*, vol. 1-3, Jerusalem: Bible Concordance Press, 1957-68)

TUAT

Otto Kaiser (Hrsg.), *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments*, Gütersloh: Mohn, 1984-2001

TUAT.NF

Otto Kaiser, Bernd Janowski & Gernot Wilhelm (Hrsg.), *Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments: Neue Folge*, Gütersloh: Mohn, 2004-

UF

Ugarit-Forschungen: Internationales Jahrbuch für die Altertumskunde Syrien-Palästinas, Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker/ Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag/ Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 1969-

UG

Josef Tropper, *Ugaritische Grammatik* (AOAT, 273), Münster: Ugarit Verlag, 2000

UT

Cyrus H. Gordon, *Ugaritic Textbook* (AnOr, 38), Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1965

Vogt

Ernestus Vogt, *Lexicon linguae Aramaicae Veteris Testamenti: documentis antiquis illustratum*, Pontificium institutum biblicum, 1971.

VLRM

Michaël Guichard, *La vaisselle de luxe des rois de Mari* (ARM, 31), Paris: Éditions Recherche sur les civilisations, 2005

VHB

Verklaring van de Hebreeuwse Bijbel (Nijkerk: Callenbach / Kampen: Kok)

VT

Vetus Testamentum (Leiden: Brill)

WÄS

Adolf Erman & Hermann Grapow, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, 7 vols., Berlin / Leipzig: Akademie-Verlag, 1926-63

WBC

Word Biblical Commentary (Waco [TX]: Word Books)

WC

Westminster Commentaries (London: Methuen & Co.)

Wehr

Hans Wehr, *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, ed. J. Milton Cowan, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, ⁴1979

WKAS

Jörg Kraemer *et al* (Hrsg.), *Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache*, vol. 1-, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1970-

WOP

Rafi Frankel, *Wine and Oil Production in Antiquity in Israel and Other Mediterranean Countries* (JSOT/ ASOR Monograph Series, 10), Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1999

WSEmar

Eugen J. Pentiuć, *West Semitic Vocabulary in the Akkadian Texts from Emar* (HSS, 49), Winona Lake (IN): Eisenbrauns, 2001

WSP

Rainer Hannig & Petra Vomberg, *Kulturhandbuch Ägyptens: Wortschatz der Pharaonen in Sachgruppen* (Hannig-Lexica, 2), Mainz: Von Zabern, 1995

WTM

Jacob Levy, *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*, 4 vols., Berlin/ Wien: Harz, ²1924 (repr. 1963)

WTS

Enno Littmann & Maria Höfner, *Wörterbuch der Tigre-Sprache*, Wiesbaden: Steiner, 1962

WUNT

Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament (Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck)

WUS

Joseph Aistleitner, *Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*, Hrsg. v. Otto Eissfeldt, Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, ²1965

WYC

Wycliffe's Bible (1392 / 2011)

ZA

Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie (Berlin: De Gruyter)

ZABR

Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz)

ZAW

Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft (Berlin: De Gruyter)

ZBKAT

Zürcher Bibelkommentare AT (Zürich: Theologischer Verlag)

ZIBBC

John H. Walton (ed.), *Zondervan Illustrated Bible Backgrounds Commentary*, 5 vols., Grand Rapids (MI): Zondervan, 2009

Zorell

Franz Zorell, *Lexicon Hebraicum et Aramaicum Veteris Testamenti*, Roma: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1968

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